# Site Remediation Reform

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### **Current Stats**

■ Temporary LSRPs – 333 (as of March 26, 2010)

Case statistics \*(as of February 23, 2010)

- "New" cases using LSRPs 179
- Cases requesting to opt in 23
- Total new cases '10 442
- Total NFAs in '10 664
- Documents submitted by an LSRP:
  - □ PA/SI 15
  - □ RAO 17
  - $\square$  RAR -2



## Next Steps

- Stakeholder Process:
  - Over hundred volunteers
  - □ Steering Committee
  - □ Four workgroups:
    - Near Term Priorities
    - Measures of Success
    - Tech Regulations
    - Guidance Documents



## Rule Strategy

- Propose interim rule as the final rule.
- Some amendments, fixes
- IPR-type process
- APA process public comment
- Propose major revisions to Tech regs and a new ARRCs rule by May 2011
- Adopt final rules before May 2012



### Status of RAOs Issued to Date

- As of 2/23/10, 17 RAOs have been filed with the Department.
- Of these, 5 had no issues.
- The Department will be invalidating 2 RAOs.
- LSRPs have been/will be asked to "amend" 4 RAOs
- Remainder of filed RAOs are still under review.



### Common Problems with RAOs

- Scope/type of remediation improperly described (e.g. says full site when it should say AOC, or says unrestricted when it should say limited restricted)
- AOCs are not addressed
- Building interior insert missing
- Inappropriately modified RAO insert
- RAO is being issued without confirmation that outstanding fee and oversight costs have been paid
- Wrong fee accompanying RAO
- Missing PI and/or case number

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### Common Problems with RAOs

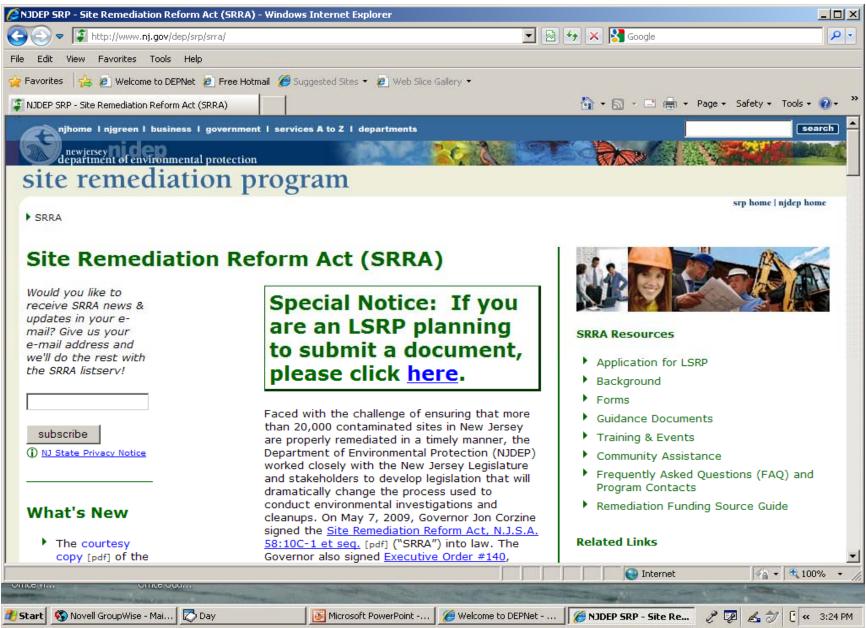
- "LSRP" is not truly an LSRP
- Phase 1/2 vs PA/SI; yet certified by LSRP that the RAO meets the rules.
- Wrong forms; no forms



### Amend vs. Invalidate??????

During this transitional period, when the DEP discovers errors or omissions in a RAO:

- If the problems are administrative in nature, the Department may ask the LSRP to issue an amended RAO that will supersede the prior RAO.
- If the problems are technical in nature, the Department may invalidate the RAO. If the RAO is invalidated, the LSRP will issue a new RAO when the issues have been resolved.





## Let's do it right

- Make sure you have read SRRA
- Make sure you have read the 11/4/09 rules –
   ARRCS and Tech regs
- Make sure you have read the guidance docs
- Make sure you are the listserv
- Make sure you know forms you need to submit
- Make sure you are talking to us!!!!!!



## Opt In Requests

- "Request to Proceed without Department Pre-approvals" Form is <u>only</u> required for sites that have been continuously conducting remediation with Department oversight since prior to 11/4/09 and that want to proceed without the Dept's pre-approval using a LSRP.
- Must wait for Department approval before submitting annual fee and proceeding without oversight.
- Sites that have not had Department oversight or that initiate remediation after 11/4/09 do <u>not</u> need to submit the Request to Proceed without Department Preapprovals Form

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## Benefit's of "Opting -In"

#### **LSRP Benefits**

- LSRP takes control of remedial decision making based on Best Professional Judgment (BPJ)
  - Empowers decision making to the LSRP.
  - □ Variance allowances to LSRP without Preapproval (BPJ)
  - □ More freedom in the application of Conceptual Site Models
  - Real time decision making
  - □ Working together with LSRP to facilitate and expedite cleanups.
- Two way communication
- Direct Access to Department's technical support.
- Kickoff meetings as requested

#### **Remediation Party Benefits**

- Predictable Annual Fee's (certainty in budgeting, Note: exceptions IEC's will be billed also)
- Control of Remediation and Funding Allocation by remediation party (within regulatory timelines)
- Real time decision making (no waiting for Department review and comments)
- Compliance Assistance Mode (no NODs)
- LSRP Assistance
- As of May 2012 all cases will be required to have an LSRP. Between now and then the Department resources'
  are available to assist remediating party
- Bottom line It's a business decision



## Receptor Evaluation Time Frames When did they really start?

Although the regulatory timeframe and mandatory timeframe for an <u>Initial</u> RE is Nov. 26, 2010 and March 1, 2011 respectively, the following requirements applied as of Nov. 4, 2009:

See NJAC 7:26E 1.17 and 1.18 (GW and VI evaluations)



# Receptor Evaluation Timeframes IF Ground Water is impacted

- Ground water Use Evaluation NJAC 7:26E 1.17:
  - 90 day— Well search
  - □ 120 day- well sampling
  - □ IEC Immediate notification
  - ☐ 14 day- data submission
  - □ 14 day- Step out

- Vapor Intrusion Evaluation NJAC 7:26E 1.18:
  - 60 day- pathway evaluation
  - □ 150 day- VIG sampling
  - □ IEC Immediate notification
  - 14 day- data submission
  - □ 14 day- Step out



### !UPDATE!

 Cases that had knowledge of ground water contamination and have not completed their Receptor Evaluation for GW and VI,

#### and

- Are not under site specific remediation timeframe or enforcement
- Will be considered to have started March 1, 2010 not November 4, 2009.

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### Immediate Environmental Concerns

- Do you know what an IEC is????? Rules, guidance.
- To be an IEC –must have 3 conditions
  - □ A discharged Hazardous Substance.
  - □ A path way linking Discharged substance to Receptor
  - □ A Receptor (human) being exposed above acceptable limits
- Regulatory and Mandatory timeframes are on place now for all cases.
- All are vapors and potable contamination exceedences, <u>must</u> be reported to the Department per the tech regs.
- Case managers will be assigned to all new cases with IEC conditions.
- If you have a case manager, call them asap.
- If you are not familiar with the VIG, you need to be.



## Regulated USTS & LSRP

- Use of a LSRP is required when one of the following are initiated after 11/4/09: closure, site investigation, investigation of a suspected release, or remediation of a confirmed discharge.
- An UST certified contractor may continue to conduct these activities if they were initiated prior to 11/4/09 and remediation has been ongoing since the Department was notified of the discharge. But only until 5/2012!



### Remedial Action Permits

- Effective 1/15/2010, anyone who remediates a site that using institution or engineering controls must obtain a remedial action permit from the Department.
- Permit is required prior to RAO or NFA being issued.
- Regardless of final remediation document RAO or NFA.
- Draft forms and instructions are on the web.
- Use the draft forms, they are soon to be finalized, post stakeholder input.



### **New Site Remediation Permits**

- Permits for ground water will be issued <u>after</u> initial monitoring confirms "success" with treatment or Natural Remediation
- New cases/opting in LSRPs "write" the permit, we audit and send approval letter/permit conditions
- Existing cases, no LSRP, work with case manager to get your permit
- RAO/NFA can be issued at this point and the permit will be used to ensure groundwater cleanup
- Permit can be reopened if cleanup unsuccessful



### New cases - Processing

- All other new cases will go through the new review process
- DEP will be in "compliance assistance" mode for next 2 years; communication will be via phone calls, meetings, etc...
- No NODs
- Some new cases will have case manager assigned based on criteria in Section 21; case manager will decide on how to conduct reviews
- New annual fees will apply unless case manager assigned for the entire site



### Reminders

- As of May 2009, all persons responsible for conducting a cleanup have an affirmative obligation to remediate. Do not wait for the DEP to reach out to you. This include historic fill sites.
- As of Nov. 2009, all new cases must hire an LSRP and proceed with remediation without waiting for DEP approvals
- The Nov 2009 rules define a "new case".



### Stop Work Points

- LSRP/RP must communicate with DEP before proceeding with remediation under these conditions:
  - □ IEC conditions
  - □ Alternative Presumptive Remedy
  - Alternative or site-specific remediation standard that requires modeling
  - □ Bringing contaminated materials to a site above what is needed for grading.
  - □ Landfill closures and disruptions
  - □ Selection of a remedial action that will render the property un-useable.



### Not sure what to do?

- Call us. There is a list of contacts on the website
- FAQs are going up shortly as are new guidance charts
- Webpage is being revamp to be more user friendly
- Sign up for the Listserv
- http://www.nj.gov/dep/srp/srra/