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Sponsored by: Senator JOSEPH CONIGLIO District 38 (Bergen) Senator SHIRLEY K. TURNER District 15 (Mercer) Assemblyman DONALD TUCKER District 28 (Essex) Assemblyman BRIAN P. STACK District 33 (Hudson)

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SYNOPSIS

Regulates operation of motorized scooters and motorcycles.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Senate Transportation Committee on October 4, 2004, with amendments.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 6/24/2005)

1 AN ACT concerning certain motorized vehicles, amending R.S.39:1-1 2 and supplementing Title 39 of the Revised Statutes. 3 4 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State 5 of New Jersey: 6 7 1. R.S.39:1-1 is amended to read as follows: 8 39:1-1. As used in this subtitle, unless other meaning is clearly 9 apparent from the language or context, or unless inconsistent with the 10 manifest intention of the Legislature: 11 "Alley" means a public highway wherein the roadway does not exceed 12 feet in width. 12 13 "Authorized emergency vehicles" means vehicles of the fire 14 department, police vehicles and such ambulances and other vehicles as 15 are approved by the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles in the 16 Department of Transportation when operated in response to an 17 emergency call. "Automobile" includes all motor vehicles except motorcycles. 18 "Berm" means that portion of the highway exclusive of roadway 19 and shoulder, bordering the shoulder but not to be used for vehicular 20 21 travel. 22 "Business district" means that portion of a highway and the territory 23 contiguous thereto, where within any 600 feet along such highway 24 there are buildings in use for business or industrial purposes, including 25 but not limited to hotels, banks, office buildings, railroad stations, and 26 public buildings which occupy at least 300 feet of frontage on one side or 300 feet collectively on both sides of the roadway. 27 28 "Car pool" means two or more persons commuting on a daily basis 29 to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating capacity of nine 30 passengers or less. "Chief Administrator" or "Administrator" means the chief 31 32 administrator of the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission. "Commercial motor vehicle" includes every type of motor-driven 33 vehicle used for commercial purposes on the highways, such as the 34 35 transportation of goods, wares and merchandise, excepting such 36 vehicles as are run only upon rails or tracks and vehicles of the 37 passenger car type used for touring purposes or the carrying of farm products and milk, as the case may be. 38 39 "Commission" means the New Jersey Motor Vehicle Commission established by section 4 of P.L.2003, c.13 (C.39:2A-4). 40 41 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Transportation of this 42 State. 43 "Commuter van" means a motor vehicle having a seating capacity EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not

enacted and intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined thus is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹ Senate STR committee amendments adopted October 4, 2004.

1 of not less than seven nor more than 15 adult passengers, in which 2 seven or more persons commute on a daily basis to and from work and 3 which vehicle may also be operated by the driver or other designated 4 persons for their personal use. 5 "Crosswalk" means that part of a highway at an intersection included within the connections of the lateral lines of the sidewalks on 6 7 opposite sides of the highway measured from the curbs or, in the 8 absence of curbs, from the edges of the shoulder, or, if none, from the 9 edges of the roadway; also, any portion of a highway at an intersection 10 or elsewhere distinctly indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or 11 other marking on the surface. "Dealer" includes every person actively engaged in the business of 12 13 buying, selling or exchanging motor vehicles or motorcycles and who 14 has an established place of business. 15 "Deputy Chief Administrator" means the deputy chief administrator 16 of the commission. "Deputy director" means deputy director of the Division of Motor 17 Vehicles in the Department of Transportation. 18 19 "Director" means the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles in 20 the Department of Transportation. 21 "Division" means the Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department 22 of Transportation acting directly or through its duly authorized 23 officers or agents. "Driver" means the rider or driver of a horse, bicycle or motorcycle 24 25 or the driver or operator of a motor vehicle, unless otherwise 26 specified. 27 "Explosives" means any chemical compound or mechanical mixture 28 that is commonly used or intended for the purpose of producing an 29 explosion and which contains any oxidizing and combustive units or 30 other ingredients in such proportions, quantities or packing that an ignition by fire, friction, by concussion, by percussion, or by detonator 31 of any part of the compound or mixture may cause such a sudden 32 33 generation of highly heated gases that the resultant gaseous pressures 34 are capable of producing destructive effects on contiguous objects or of destroying life or limb. 35 "Farm tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used 36 37 primarily as a farm implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, 38 and other implements of husbandry. 39 "Flammable liquid" means any liquid having a flash point below 200 40 degrees Fahrenheit, and a vapor pressure not exceeding 40 pounds. 41 "Gross weight" means the combined weight of a vehicle and a load 42 thereon. "High occupancy vehicle" or "HOV" means a vehicle which is used 43 44 to transport two or more persons and shall include public 45 transportation, car pool, van pool, and other vehicles as determined by regulation of the Department of Transportation. 46

1 "Highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of 2 every way publicly maintained when any part thereof is open to the use 3 of the public for purposes of vehicular travel. 4 "Horse" includes mules and all other domestic animals used as 5 draught animals or beasts of burden. "Inside lane" means the lane nearest the center line of the roadway. 6 "Intersection" means the area embraced within the prolongation of 7 the lateral curb lines or, if none, the lateral boundary lines of two or 8 9 more highways which join one another at an angle, whether or not one 10 such highway crosses another. "Laned roadway" means a roadway which is divided into two or 11 12 more clearly marked lanes for vehicular traffic. 13 "Leased limousine" means any limousine subject to regulation in the 14 State which: 15 a. Is offered for rental or lease, without a driver, to be operated by a limousine service as the lessee, for the purpose of carrying 16 passengers for hire; and 17 b. Is leased or rented for a period of one year or more following 18 19 registration. 20 "Leased motor vehicle" means any motor vehicle subject to 21 registration in this State which: a. Is offered for rental or lease, without a driver, to be operated by 22 23 the lessee, his agent or servant, for purposes other than the transportation of passengers for hire; and 24 25 b. Is leased or rented for a period of one year or more following 26 registration. 27 "Limited-access highway" means every highway, street, or roadway 28 in respect to which owners or occupants of abutting lands and other 29 persons have no legal right of access to or from the same except at 30 such points only and in such manner as may be determined by the public authority having jurisdiction over such highway, street, or 31 32 roadway; and includes any highway designated as a "freeway" or "parkway" by authority of law. 33 34 "Local authorities" means every county, municipal and other local 35 board or body having authority to adopt local police regulations under the Constitution and laws of this State, including every county 36 governing body with relation to county roads. 37 38 "Magistrate" means any municipal court and the Superior Court, 39 and any officer having the powers of a committing magistrate and the ¹[Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles in the Department of 40 Transportation] <u>chief administrator</u>¹. 41 42 "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of 43 manufacturing or assembling motor vehicles, who will, under normal 44 business conditions during the year, manufacture or assemble at least 45 10 new motor vehicles.

46 "Metal tire" means every tire the surface of which in contact with

1 the highway is wholly or partly of metal or other hard nonresilient2 material.

"Motorized bicycle" means a pedal bicycle having a helper motor
characterized in that either the maximum piston displacement is less
than 50 cc. or said motor is rated at no more than 1.5 brake
horsepower or is powered by an electric drive motor and said bicycle
is capable of a maximum speed of no more than 25 miles per hour on
a flat surface.

9 "Motorcycle" includes motorcycles, motor bikes, bicycles with 10 motor attached and all motor-operated vehicles of the bicycle or 11 tricycle type ¹[which meet all applicable federal standards for highway 12 usage]¹, except motorized bicycles as defined in this section, whether 13 the motive power be a part thereof or attached thereto and having a 14 saddle or seat with driver sitting astride or upon it or a platform on 15 which the driver stands.

16 "Motor-drawn vehicle" includes trailers, semitrailers, or any other17 type of vehicle drawn by a motor-driven vehicle.

18 "Motor vehicle" includes all vehicles propelled otherwise than by
19 muscular power, excepting such vehicles as run only upon rails or
20 tracks and motorized bicycles.

21 "Motorized scooter" means a ¹[scooter that is powered by a motor 22 having a maximum piston displacement of less than 50 cc. or an electric drive motor, is capable of a maximum speed of no more than 23 24 25 miles per hour on a flat surface and is not registered with the 25 director for use on the public highways of this State as a motorcycle; 26 provided, however, for the purposes of sections 2 through 4, inclusive, 27 of P.L., c. (C.) (now pending before the Legislature as this bill), 28 "motorized scooter" shall not be construed to include a motorized wheelchair] miniature motor vehicle and includes, but is not limited to, 29 pocket bikes, super pocket bikes, scooters, mini-scooters, sport 30 31 scooters, mini choppers, mini motorcycles, motorized skateboards and 32 other vehicles with motors not manufactured in compliance with 33 Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards and which have no permanent 34 Federal Safety Certification stickers affixed to the vehicle by the 35 original manufacturer. This term shall not include: electric personal 36 assistive mobility devices, motorized bicycles or low-speed vehicles; 37 or motorized wheelchairs, mobility scooters or similar mobility 38 assisting devices used by persons with physical disabilities, or persons 39 whose ambulatory mobility has been impaired by age or illness¹. 40 "Motorized skateboard" means a skateboard that is propelled 41 otherwise than by muscular power. 42 "Motorized wheelchair" means any motor-driven wheelchair utilized to increase the independent mobility, in the activities of daily living, of 43 an individual who has limited or no ambulation abilities, and includes 44 ¹[motorized] mobility¹ scooters manufactured specifically for such 45 purposes and designed primarily for indoor use. 46

"Noncommercial truck" means every motor vehicle designed
 primarily for transportation of property, and which is not a
 "commercial vehicle."

"Official traffic control devices" means all signs, signals, markings,
and devices not inconsistent with this subtitle placed or erected by
authority of a public body or official having jurisdiction for the
purpose of regulating, warning, or guiding traffic.

8 "Omnibus" includes all motor vehicles used for the transportation 9 of passengers for hire, except commuter vans and vehicles used in 10 ridesharing arrangements and school buses, if the same are not 11 otherwise used in the transportation of passengers for hire.

"Operator" means a person who is in actual physical control of avehicle or street car.

"Outside lane" means the lane nearest the curb or outer edge of theroadway.

"Owner" means a person who holds the legal title of a vehicle, or 16 if a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional sale or 17 lease thereof with the right of purchase upon performance of the 18 19 conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of 20 possession vested in the conditional vendee or lessee, or if a 21 mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then the conditional 22 vendee, lessee or mortgagor shall be deemed the owner for the 23 purpose of this subtitle.

"Parking" means the standing or waiting on a street, road or
highway of a vehicle not actually engaged in receiving or discharging
passengers or merchandise, unless in obedience to traffic regulations
or traffic signs or signals.

28 "Passenger automobile" means all automobiles used and designed
29 for the transportation of passengers, other than omnibuses and school
30 buses.

31 "Pedestrian" means a person afoot.

32 "Person" includes natural persons, firms, copartnerships,33 associations, and corporations.

34 "Pneumatic tire" means every tire in which compressed air is35 designed to support the load.

36 "Pole trailer" means every vehicle without motive power designed 37 to be drawn by another vehicle and attached to the towing vehicle by 38 means of a reach, or pole, or by being boomed or otherwise secured 39 to the towing vehicle, and ordinarily used for transporting long or 40 irregularly shaped loads, such as poles, pipes, or structural members 41 capable, generally, of sustaining themselves as beams between the 42 supporting connections.

43 "Private road or driveway" means every road or driveway not open44 to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel.

45 "Railroad train" means a steam engine, electric or other motor, with46 or without cars coupled thereto, operated upon rails, except street

1 cars.

"Recreation vehicle" means a self-propelled or towed vehicle
equipped to serve as temporary living quarters for recreational,
camping or travel purposes and used solely as a family or personal
conveyance.

6 "Residence district" means that portion of a highway and the 7 territory contiguous thereto, not comprising a business district, where 8 within any 600 feet along such highway there are buildings in use for 9 business or residential purposes which occupy 300 feet or more of 10 frontage on at least one side of the highway.

11 "Ridesharing" means the transportation of persons in a motor 12 vehicle, with a maximum carrying capacity of not more than 15 13 passengers, including the driver, where such transportation is 14 incidental to the purpose of the driver. The term shall include such 15 ridesharing arrangements known as car pools and van pools.

16 "Right-of-way" means the privilege of the immediate use of the17 highway.

"Road tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used for
drawing other vehicles and not so constructed as to carry any load
thereon either independently or any part of the weight of a vehicle or
load so drawn.

22 "Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved, designed, 23 or ordinarily used for vehicular travel, exclusive of the berm or 24 shoulder. In the event a highway includes two or more separate 25 roadways, the term "roadway" as used herein shall refer to any such 26 roadway separately, but not to all such roadways, collectively.

"Safety zone" means the area or space officially set aside within a
highway for the exclusive use of pedestrians, which is so plainly
marked or indicated by proper signs as to be plainly visible at all times
while set apart as a safety zone.

31 "School bus" means every motor vehicle operated by, or under 32 contract with, a public or governmental agency, or religious or other 33 charitable organization or corporation, or privately operated for 34 compensation for the transportation of children to or from school for 35 secular or religious education, which complies with the regulations of 36 the Department of Education affecting school buses, including "School 37 Vehicle Type I" and "School Vehicle Type II" as defined below:

38 "School Vehicle Type I" means any vehicle with a seating capacity 39 of 17 or more, used to transport enrolled children, and adults only 40 when serving as chaperones, to or from a school, school connected 41 activity, day camp, summer day camp, nursery school, child care 42 center, preschool center or other similar places of education. Such 43 vehicle shall comply with the regulations of the Division of Motor 44 Vehicles and either the Department of Education or the Department 45 of Human Services, whichever is the appropriate supervising agency. 46 "School Vehicle Type II" means any vehicle with a seating capacity

1 of 16 or less, used to transport enrolled children, and adults only when 2 serving as chaperones, to or from a school, school connected activity, 3 day camp, summer day camp, nursery school, child care center, 4 preschool center or other similar places of education. Such vehicle shall comply with the regulations of the Division of Motor Vehicles 5 6 and either the Department of Education or the Department of Human 7 Services, whichever is the appropriate supervising agency. 8 "School zone" means that portion of a highway which is either

9 contiguous to territory occupied by a school building or is where 10 school crossings are established in the vicinity of a school, upon which are maintained appropriate "school signs" in accordance with 11 12 specifications adopted by the director and in accordance with law.

13 "School crossing" means that portion of a highway where school 14 children are required to cross the highway in the vicinity of a school. 15 "Semitrailer" means every vehicle with or without motive power,

other than a pole trailer, designed for carrying persons or property and 16 for being drawn by a motor vehicle and so constructed that some part 17 of its weight and that of its load rests upon or is carried by another 18 19 vehicle.

20 "Shipper" means any person who shall deliver, or cause to be 21 delivered, any commodity, produce or article for transportation as the 22 contents or load of a commercial motor vehicle. In the case of a 23 sealed ocean container, "shipper" shall not be construed to include any person whose activities with respect to the shipment are limited to the 24 25 solicitation or negotiation of the sale, resale, or exchange of the 26 commodity, produce or article within that container.

27 "Shoulder" means that portion of the highway, exclusive of and 28 bordering the roadway, designed for emergency use but not ordinarily 29 to be used for vehicular travel.

30 "Sidewalk" means that portion of a highway intended for the use of pedestrians, between the curb line or the lateral line of a shoulder, or 31 32 if none, the lateral line of the roadway and the adjacent right-of-way 33 line.

34 "Sign." See "Official traffic control devices."

35 "Slow-moving vehicle" means a vehicle run at a speed less than the maximum speed then and there permissible. 36

37 "Solid tire" means every tire of rubber or other resilient material 38 which does not depend upon compressed air for the support of the 39 load.

40 "Street" means the same as highway.

41 "Street car" means a car other than a railroad train, for transporting 42 persons or property and operated upon rails principally within a 43 municipality.

44 "Stop," when required, means complete cessation from movement. 45 "Stopping or standing," when prohibited, means any cessation of movement of a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except when 46

1 necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the 2 directions of a police officer or traffic control sign or signal. 3 "Suburban business or residential district" means that portion of 4 highway and the territory contiguous thereto, where within any 1,320 feet along that highway there is land in use for business or residential 5 6 purposes and that land occupies more than 660 feet of frontage on one 7 side or collectively more than 660 feet of frontage on both sides of 8 that roadway. 9 "Through highway" means every highway or portion thereof at the 10 entrances to which vehicular traffic from intersecting highways is 11 required by law to stop before entering or crossing the same and when stop signs are erected as provided in this chapter. 12 13 "Trackless trolley" means every motor vehicle which is propelled by 14 electric power obtained from overhead trolley wires but not operated 15 upon rails. "Traffic" means pedestrians, ridden or herded animals, vehicles, 16 street cars, and other conveyances either singly, or together, while 17 18 using any highway for purposes of travel. "Traffic control signal" means a device, whether manually, 19 20 electrically, mechanically, or otherwise controlled, by which traffic is 21 alternately directed to stop and to proceed. 22 "Trailer" means every vehicle with or without motive power, other 23 than a pole trailer, designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and so constructed that no part of its 24 25 weight rests upon the towing vehicle. 26 "Truck" means every motor vehicle designed, used, or maintained 27 primarily for the transportation of property. 28 "Truck tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used 29 primarily for drawing other vehicles and not so constructed as to carry 30 a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load so drawn. 31 "Van pooling" means seven or more persons commuting on a daily 32 basis to and from work by means of a vehicle with a seating 33 arrangement designed to carry seven to 15 adult passengers. 34 "Vehicle" means every device in, upon or by which a person or property is or may be transported upon a highway, excepting devices 35 moved by human power or used exclusively upon stationary rails or 36 37 tracks or motorized bicycles. 38 (cf: P.L.2003, c.13, s.36) 39 40 2. (New section) a. No person shall operate a motorized scooter ¹[or motorized skateboard]¹ upon any public street, highway or 41 42 sidewalk. 43 b. Except as otherwise provided in section 4 of P.L. , c. 44 (C.)(now pending before the Legislature as this bill), no person shall operate a motorized scooter ¹ [or motorized skateboard]¹ upon 45 any public property or lands. 46

c. No person shall operate a motorized scooter ¹[or a motorized
skateboard]¹ on the property of another without the consent of the
owner of that property or the person who has a contractual right to the
use of that property.

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¹[3. (New section) Any person violating the provisions of section 6 7 2 of this act shall be fined not more than \$250. In addition, the 8 operator shall be subject to any other applicable penalties set forth in 9 chapter 4 of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes. Further, the court may 10 find that the violator has forfeited his right to operate a motor vehicle 11 over the highways of this State or, in the case of a violator who does not have a driver's license, shall prohibit him from obtaining a license 12 13 to operate a motor vehicle in this State for a period of not less than 30 14 or more than 90 days beginning on the day of conviction or the date he becomes eligible to obtain a license, whichever is later. The court 15 before whom any person is convicted of or adjudicated delinquent for 16 17 a violation of any offense defined in P.L. , c. (C.) (now 18 pending before the Legislature as this bill) shall cause a report of the 19 conviction or adjudication of delinquency to be filed with the director. 20 That report shall include the New Jersey driver's license number, if 21 available, the complete name, address, date of birth, eye color and sex of the person and shall indicate the first and last day of the suspension 22 23 or postponement period imposed by the court pursuant to this 24 section.]¹

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¹3. (New Section) A person violating the provisions of section 2
 of this act shall be subject:

a. For the first offense, to a fine of not less than \$100 nor more
than \$200, and seizure of the motorized scooter. The seized scooter
may only be retrieved from the police by the operator of the scooter
or if the operator is under 18 years of age by the operator
accompanied by the operator's parent or guardian.

33 b. For the second offense, to a fine of not less than \$200 nor more 34 than \$500, and seizure of the motorized scooter. The seized scooter 35 may only be retrieved from the police by the operator of the scooter 36 or if the operator is under 18 years of age by the operator 37 accompanied by the operator's parent or guardian, provided that the 38 court adjudicating the matter approves the return of the scooter. In 39 addition to the fine and seizure provided for in this subsection, the 40 court shall order the violator to perform community service for a 41 period of not greater than 25 hours. 42 c. For the third or subsequent offense, to a fine of not less than 43 \$500 nor more than \$750, and seizure and forfeiture of the motorized 44 scooter. In addition to the fine, and seizure and forfeiture provided in 45 this subsection, the court shall order the violator to perform community service for a period of not greater than 50 hours.¹ 46

2 4. (New section) The governing body of any municipality may, by ordinance, permit the operation of motorized scooters ¹[and 3 motorized skateboards]¹ upon designated municipal property, other 4 5 than the streets, highways and sidewalks under municipal jurisdiction. ¹<u>The governing body of any county may, by resolution, permit the</u> 6 7 operator of motorized scooters upon designated county property, 8 other than the streets, highways and sidewalks under county 9 jurisdiction.¹ Such an ordinance ¹or resolution ¹permitting the operation of 10 motorized scooters ¹[and motorized skateboards]¹ upon designated 11 municipal ¹or county¹ property shall include, but not be limited to, the 12 13 following provisions: a. A designation of the municipal ¹<u>or county</u>¹ property upon which 14 motorized scooters ¹[and motorized skateboards]¹ may be operated; 15 b. The days and hours of the day during which motorized scooters 16 ¹[and motorized skateboards]¹ may be operated upon that municipal 17 18 ¹<u>or county</u>¹ property; c. A requirement that each motorized scooter ¹[and motorized 19 skateboard]¹ operated upon the designated municipal ¹or county¹ 20 property be registered with the municipality ¹or county and receive a 21 22 certificate of registration from the municipality or county¹. As a 23 condition for such registration, the owner or operator shall produce 24 or display appropriate proof that a policy of liability insurance is in effect for that motorized scooter ¹[or motorized skateboard]¹. The 25 municipality ¹or county¹ may impose a reasonable fee to cover the 26 27 costs of registration; d. A requirement that no person under the age of 12 years 1_{or} 28 29 <u>older if so determined by the municipality or county</u>¹ be permitted to operate a motorized scooter ¹[or motorized skateboard]¹ upon the 30 designated municipal ¹<u>or county</u>¹ property; 31 e. A requirement that every operator of a motorized scooter ¹[or 32 motorized skateboard]¹ wear a properly fitted and fastened helmet 33 which meets the standards of the American National Standards 34 Institute (ANSI Z90.4 bicycle helmet), the Snell Memorial 35 Foundation's 1990 Standard for Protective Headgear for Use in 36 37 Bicycling, the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) standard or such other standard, as appropriate; 38 f. A requirement that each motorized scooter ¹[and motorized 39 skateboard]¹ operated upon the designated municipal ¹or county¹ 40 property be equipped with a brake that will enable the operator to stop 41 the scooter ¹[or skateboard]¹ in a safe and effective manner; 42 g. A requirement that prior to operating a motorized scooter ¹[or 43 44 motorized skateboard]¹ upon the designated municipal $\frac{1}{\text{or county}^1}$

45 property, the prospective operator demonstrate, in a manner

S1510 [1R] CONIGLIO, TURNER

12

prescribed by a designated local authority, a capability to safely 1 2 operate the scooter ¹[or skateboard]¹; and h. A schedule setting forth the penalties for violating the provisions 3 of the ordinance. The schedule shall be prominently posted upon the 4 designated municipal ¹<u>or county</u>¹ property, along with a warning that 5 operators may also be subject to applicable provisions and penalties set 6 forth in chapter 4 of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes. 7 8 9 ¹<u>5. (New Section) No motorcycle shall be operated on the public</u> highways or roadways of this State unless the motorcycle was 10 11 manufactured in compliance with applicable Federal Motor Safety Standards that were in effect on the day the motorcycle was 12 manufactured and the motorcycle has a certification label, in the 13 format prescribed by the National Highway Traffic Safety 14 Administration, attesting to that compliance, permanently affixed by 15 the original manufacturer.¹ 16 17 ¹[5.] <u>6.</u>¹ This act shall take effect immediately. 18