



New Jersey State Archives Collection Guide

Record Group: Moore Furman (1728-1808)
Series: Correspondence, 1778-1800

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Biographical Note

Moore Furman was one of the wealthier and more prominent residents of Trenton during the revolutionary war period. Born on May 1, 1728 in Hopewell Township, he married Sara White of Philadelphia on March 17, 1767; of their four children, all except Maria died young and unmarried.

Prior to the Revolutionary War Furman was a highly successful merchant and public servant. In the 1750s he partnered with Andrew Reed in the mercantile business and served as high sheriff of Hunterdon County and Postmaster of Trenton. In the mid-1760s Furman purchased a large tract of land northwest of Flemington on which he built an entire village, named Pittstown, including a nail factory, grist mill, hotel and dwelling houses.

Soon after the outbreak of the revolutionary war, on March 2, 1778, Furman was appointed Deputy Quartermaster General and Forage Master of New Jersey. In this position he worked under Quartermaster General Nathaniel Greene to collect and transport supplies to the continental army. Throughout his period of service, his headquarters moved various times between Pittstown, Trenton and Lamberton. Because of his growing frustrations with the lack of funds, supplies, and employees, Furman resigned from his position as Deputy Quartermaster General on September 19, 1780.

During the remainder of his lifetime, he continued to serve in a variety of other public offices, including: agent for the United States Lottery, during the war; commissioner for the construction of the first State house in Trenton, in 1791; and first mayor of Trenton, 1792. He died a wealthy man on March 16, 1808, leaving a personal estate worth over \$11,500.

Bibliography

- New Jersey Society of the Colonial Dames of America, The Letters of Moore Furman, New York, New York: Frederick H. Hitchcock, 1912.
- Sumner, William G., The Financier and Finances of the American Revolution, 2 vols. New York, New York: Dodd, Mead, and Co., 1891.
- Svejda, George J., "Quartering, Disciplining and Supplying the Army at Morristown, National Park Service, Washington, DC, February 23, 1970.

Content Note

The documents in this collection consist mainly of Furman's correspondence with revolutionary officials regarding his duties as Deputy Quartermaster General of New Jersey, from 1778 to 1780. They include letters to Quartermaster General Nathaniel Greene, Governor William Livingston and other officers and quartermaster officials. These letters discuss the policies of the quartermaster General's office and details concerning the collection and transportation of supplies. Furman's letters also include correspondence with James Burnside from 1790 to 1800 regarding some misplaced lottery accounts. Many of the letters in this collection were published in 1912 under the title The Letters of Moore Furman.

Item #1 is a letter book containing Furman's outgoing correspondence for the period 1778-1796. The contents list is followed by an alphabetical list of correspondents in the letter book and includes date references. Items #2-29 are loose letters which, with the exception of items #17 & #18, are letters to Furman. Finally, item #30 is an account regarding the building of the first State House which covers the years from 1792 through 1794. [For other accounts regarding the building of the State House, researchers should see the series: Maskel Ewing/Papers relating to the Construction of the State House.]

Contents

Correspondence

- 1. Letter Book of Moore Furman, 1778-1781, 1785, 1792-1796 (list of correspondence follows Contents list).
- 2. Joseph Trumbull to Moore Furman, Middlebrook, [Somerset Co.], 2 July 1777.
- 3. William Bradford to Moore Furman, [n.p.], 7 July 1778.
- 4. David Banks to Moore Furman, Newark, 24 July 1779.
- 5. William Livingston to Moore Furman, Mount Holly, 20 December 1779.
- 6. William Livingston to Moore Furman, Mount Holly, 21 December 1779.
- 7. David Rhea to Moore Furman, Trenton, 11 January 1780.
- 8. Jacob Phillips to Moore Furman, Burlington, 10 March 1780.
- 9. Jacob Phillips to Moore Furman, Burlington, 23 April 1780.
- 10. Thomas Durie to Moore Furman, Morristown, 24 May 1780.
- 11. R. Claiborne to Moore Furman, Morristown, 20 June 1780.
- 12. James Tilton to Moore Furman, Basking Ridge, 2 August 1780.
- 13. James Burnside to Moore Furman, New York, 18 July 1790.
- 14. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 6 December 1791.
- 15. Oliver Wolcott, Jr., Comptroller of the United States, [Philadelphia] to Moore Furman, 15 October 1792.
- 16. James Burnside, [n.p.], to Moore Furman, 25 September 1795.
- 17. Moore Furman to Peter Hunt, [n.p.], 1 April 1796.
- 18. Moore Furman to Peter Hunt, [n.p.], 10 April 1796.
- 19. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 22 March 1797.
- 20. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 24 November 1798.
- 21. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 21 March 1799.

- 22. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 29 May 1799.
- 23. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 5 August 1799.
- 24. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Trenton, 7 October 1799.
- 25. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 2 December 1799.
- 26. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 3 February 1800.
- 27. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 21 February 1800.
- 28. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 5 March 1800 [original and copy].
- 29. James Burnside to Moore Furman, Philadelphia, 12 June 1800.

Account

30. State of New Jersey with Moore Furman, regarding the construction of the first State house, November 28, 1792-November 21, 1794.

Moore Furman Letter Book Alphabetical List of Correspondents

Abeel, Col. James	11/8/1779
Adam, John	1/25/1780
Allen, Wm. V.	6/7/1779
Balle, Jos.	2/5/1780
Banker, Crist	5/22/1780
Banks, David	12/2/1779
Banks, David	8/23/1779
Banks, David	9/27/1779
Banks, David	10/23/1779
Berry, Col.	12/2/1779
Berry, Col. S.	6/1/1780
Berry, Col. Sidney	12/1/1779
Berry, Col. Sidney	12/26/1779
Berry, Col. Sidney	4/6/1780
Berry, Col. Sidney	11/8/1779
Biddle, Co;. C.	12/20/1779
Biddle, Col.	1/6/1780
Biddle, Col. (?) fr. Nugent	9/15/1779
Biddle, Col. A.	9/18/1779
Biddle, Col. Clem.	5/1/1781
Biddle, Col. Clement	2/19/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	3/7/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	3/25/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	4/15/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	11/27/1779
Biddle, Col. Clement-copy of order	11/25/1779
Biddle, Owen	11/18/1779
Board of War	6/1/1780

Borden, Josreceipt	3/6/1780
Bowen, Capt. Seth	2/23/1780
Bowen, Capt. Seth	9/13/1779
Burnside, James	1/14/1796
Burrows, Capt. Wm.	9/15/1779
Cahill	12/22/1778
Caldwell, James	3/30/1779
Caldwell, Rev. J.	12/31/1779
Caldwell, Rev. J.	12/31/1779
Caldwell, Rev. James	12/21/1778
Caldwell, Rev. James	8/10/1779
Caldwell, Rev. James	11/5/1779
Carpenter, John	2/16/1780
Carpenter, John	5/30/1780
Carter, Spencer	12/2/1779
Carter, Spencer	11/18/1779
Circular	3/16/1780
Circular	5/12/1780
Circular	10/10/1781
Circular	9/7/1779
Circular	10/4/1779
Circular - from Greene	6/30/1779
forwarded by MF to Q.M. in state	7/8/1779
Circular w/ acct of printed cert.	2/21/1780
Circular-Q.M. in state	12/22/1778
Circular-Q.M. in state	3/3/1779
Circular-Resolve of Congress 12/27	1/1/1780
Circular-from Gen. Washington	n.d.
Circular-to assistants in state	12/15/1779
Cornell, B.	1/1/1780
Cox, Col. J.	3/31/1780
Cox, Col. J.	9/11/1779
Cox, John to MF	7/8/1779
Dayton, Jona	2/14/1792
Dayton, Jonathan	12/9/1793
Dillon, Capt. James	5/25/1780
Donaldson, Arthur	1/16/1780
Dumont, Peter A.	5/5/1780
Dunham, Az.	6/27/1780
Dunham, Col. Azh.	4/2/1780
Durie, Thos.	1/23/1780
Durie, Thos.	4/7/1780
Durie, Thos.	5/30/1780
Durie, Thos.	4/4/1780
Flaningam, Maj. Samuel	4/8/1780
Flaningam, Major Samuel	5/15/1780
Flaningam, Samuel	3/16/1780
Fleningham, (?)	10/13/1779

Flint, Col. Royal	8/19/1779
Gamble, James	10/29/1779
Gary, Samuel	2/9/1780
Greene, Gen.	2/2/1780
Greene, M. Gen. N.	10/29/1779
Greene, Maj. Gen. N.	3/31/1780
Greene, Maj. Gen. N.	5/9/1780
Greene, Maj. General	2/19/1780
Greene, Major Gen.	1/6/1780
Greene, Major Gen.	10/9/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	12/20/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	1/28/1780
Greene, Major Gen. N.	5/30/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	5/30/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	10/1/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N	10/4/1779
Greene, Major Gen. Nath.	3/25/1780
Greene, Major General	3/7/1780
Greene, Nath.	1/6/1780
Greene, Nath.	6/9/1779
Greene, Nathaniel	9/9/1779
Hazlet, William	11/19/1779
Henry, Samuel	2/5/1780
Hooper, Col. R. L.	6/7/1779
Hooper, Col. Robt. L.	1/7/1799
Hornblower, Josiah	5/16/1781
Howell, Col.	8/16/1779
Hunt, James	1/12/1780
Hunt, John P.	2/11/1780
Huntington, John	2/11/1780
Inskeep, John	2/5/1780
Inslee, Jos.	5/24/1780
Inslee, Joseph	4/14/1780
Inslee, Joseph	4/30/1780
Irwin, Col.	12/21/1799
Johnson, Gershom	1/7/1779
Kinnan, Mr.	10/23/1779
Kinnan, Peter	9/27/1779
Knox, Gen.	6/11/1779
Lawrence, Col. Elisha	2/11/1780
Leigh, Joseph	8/4/1779
Lewis, Jos.	2/9/1780
Lewis, Jos.	11/8/1779
Lewis, Joseph	10/29/1779
Lewis, Joseph	11/8/1779
Lewis (notation about letter)	9/11/1779
Lowrey, Stephen	8/19/1779
Lowrey, William	3/24/1780
Lowicy, William	5/24/1700

Lowry, Stephen	4/14/1780
Magistarates of Essex	2/2/1780
Managers of the U. States Lottery	2/17/1780
Managers of the United States Lot.	2/6/1780
Marsh, Daniel	12/31/1779
Marsh, Danreceipt of cert.	6/8/1785
Marsh, Maj. D.	12/2/1779
Marsh, Maj. Daniel	6/28/1779
Marsh, Maj. Daniel	8/23/1779
Marsh, Maj. Daniel	9/25/1779
Marsh, Major	11/20/1779
Marsh, Major Daniel	3/4/1780
Marsh, Major Daniel	3/8/1780
Marsh, Major Daniel	11/8/1779
McDonald, Maj. Richard	2/4/1780
Mitchel, John	12/30/1779
Mitchell, Col. J	10/24/1779
Mitchell, Col. John	12/21/1779
Mitchell, Col. John	4/3/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	5/6/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	5/13/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	5/25/1780
Mitchell, John	4/8/1780
Myer, John	3/6/1780
Norcrop, William	8/16/1779
Opdyke, Rut.	6/7/1779
Paxton, James	3/6/1780
Pettit, Charles	1/26/1780
Pettit, Charles	3/24/1780
Pettit, Chas.	2/17/1780
Pettit, Chas.	3/26/1780
Pettit, Col. Charles	4/30/1781
Phillips, Jacob	3/14/1780
Pommeroy, John	5/15/1780
Porter, Richard	12/24/1778
Price, Rd.	n.d.
Price, Richard	2/2/1780
Proctor, Col.	3/9/1780
Q.M.Gen.	3/15/1780
Reading, Capt. Thomas	3/24/1780
Reading, Joseph	12/23/1778
Reynolds, Capt. George	11/25/1779
Rhea, Col. David	3/10/1780
Rhea, Col. David	4/28/1780
Rhea, Col. David	4/28/1780
Rhea, Col. David	8/9/1779
Rhea, D. Col.	4/11/1780
Roberts, Joseph	3/9/1780

Rosco, Mr. 3/9/1780 Runyan, Hugh 5/3/1780 Schanck, John J. 12/26/1779 Shane, Francis W. 11/19/1779 Stockton, Robert 3/7/1780 Stockton, Robt. 1/17/1780 Stockton, Robt. 4/4/1780 Stout, James 1/10/1780 Stricker, Capt. John 1/9/1779 Sullivan, Maj. Gen. 10/23/1779 Tagart, Jacob 4/17/1780 Tagart, Jacob 5/15/1780 Tagart, Jacob 9/13/1779 Taggart, Jacob 10/13/1779 Thomas, Edward 5/24/1780 Thompson, Col. James 6/9/1779 Tollman, Peter 5/3/1780 Trenton, Major Wm. 3/3/1780 Wade, Col. Francis 11/4/1779 West, Col. Jacob 6/8/1779 Williams, Daniel 1/10/1780 Williamson, Maj. M. 12/2/1779 Williamson, Maj. M. 1/25/1780 Williamson, Maj. M. 9/13/1779 Williamson, William 3/8/1780

Moore Furman Letter Book Chronological List of Correspondance

Caldwell, Rev. James	12/21/1778
Cahill	12/22/1778
Circular-Q.M. in state	12/22/1778
Reading, Joseph	12/23/1778
Porter, Richard	12/24/1778
Hooper, Col. Robt. L.	1/7/1799
Johnson, Gershom	1/7/1779
Stricker, Capt. John	1/9/1779
Circular-Q.M. in state	3/3/1779
Caldwell, James	3/30/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	5/30/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	5/30/1779
Hooper, Col. R. L.	6/7/1779
Allen, Wm. V.	6/7/1779
Opdyke, Rut.	6/7/1779
West, Col. Jacob	6/8/1779
Thompson, Col. James	6/9/1779
Greene, Nath.	6/9/1779
Knox, Gen.	6/11/1779

Marsh, Maj. Daniel	6/28/1779
Circular - from Greene	6/30/1779
forwarded by MF to Q.M. in state	7/8/1779
Cox, John to MF	7/8/1779
Leigh, Joseph	8/4/1779
Rhea, Col. David	8/9/1779
Caldwell, Rev. James	8/10/1779
Norcrop, William	8/16/1779
Howell, Col.	8/16/1779
Banks, David	8/23/1779
Marsh, Maj. Daniel	8/23/1779
Flint, Col. Royal	8/19/1779
Lowrey, Stephen	8/19/1779
Circular	9/7/1779
Greene, Nathaniel	9/9/1779
Cox, Col. J.	9/11/1779
Lewis (notation about letter)	9/11/1779
Williamson, Maj. M.	9/13/1779
Tagart, Jacob	9/13/1779
Bowen, Capt. Seth	9/13/1779
Biddle, Col. (?) fr. Nugent	9/15/1779
Burrows, Capt. Wm.	9/15/1779
Biddle, Col. A.	9/18/1779
Marsh, Maj. Daniel	9/25/1779
Kinnan, Peter	9/27/1779
Banks, David	9/27/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	10/1/1779
Circular	10/4/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N	10/4/1779
Greene, Major Gen.	10/9/1779
Fleningham, (?)	10/13/1779
Taggart, Jacob	10/13/1779
Sullivan, Maj. Gen.	10/23/1779
Banks, David	10/23/1779
Kinnan, Mr.	10/23/1779
Mitchell, Col. J	10/24/1779
Lewis, Joseph	10/29/1779
Greene, M. Gen. N.	10/29/1779
Gamble, James	10/29/1779
Wade, Col. Francis	11/4/1779
Caldwell, Rev. James	11/5/1779
Lewis, Jos.	11/8/1779
Abeel, Col. James	11/8/1779
Lewis, Joseph	11/8/1779
Marsh, Major Daniel	11/8/1779
Berry, Col. Sidney	11/8/1779
Biddle, Owen	11/18/1779
Carter, Spencer	11/18/1779

Shane, Francis W.	11/19/1779
Hazlet, William	11/19/1779
Marsh, Major	11/20/1779
Reynolds, Capt. George	11/25/1779
Biddle, Col. Clement	11/27/1779
Biddle, Col. Clement-copy of order	11/25/1779
Berry, Col. Sidney	12/1/1779
Berry, Col.	12/2/1779
Marsh, Maj. D.	12/2/1779
Williamson, Maj. M.	12/2/1779
Banks, David	12/2/1779
Carter, Spencer	12/2/1779
Circular-to assistants in state	12/15/1779
Greene, Major Gen. N.	12/20/1779
Biddle, Co;. C.	12/20/1779
Mitchell, Col. John	12/21/1779
Irwin, Col.	12/21/1799
Schanck, John J.	12/26/1779
Berry, Col. Sidney	12/26/1779
Mitchel, John	12/30/1779
Caldwell, Rev. J.	12/31/1779
Caldwell, Rev. J.	12/31/1779
Marsh, Daniel	12/31/1779
Circular-Resolve of Congress 12/27	1/1/1780
Cornell, B.	1/1/1780
Greene, Nath.	1/6/1780
Biddle, Col.	1/6/1780
Greene, Major Gen.	1/6/1780
Williams, Daniel	1/10/1780
Stout, James	1/10/1780
Circular-from Gen. Washington	n.d.
Hunt, James	1/12/1780
Donaldson, Arthur	1/16/1780
Stockton, Robt.	1/17/1780
Durie, Thos.	1/23/1780
Adam, John	1/25/1780
Williamson, Maj. M.	1/25/1780
Pettit, Charles	1/26/1780
Greene, Major Gen. N.	1/28/1780
Greene, Gen.	2/2/1780
Magistarates of Essex	2/2/1780
Price, Richard	2/2/1780
McDonald, Maj. Richard	2/4/1780
Inskeep, John	2/5/1780
Balle, Jos.	2/5/1780
Henry, Samuel	2/5/1780
Managers of the United States Lot.	2/6/1780
Lewis, Jos.	2/9/1780

Gary, Samuel	2/9/1780
Lawrence, Col. Elisha	2/11/1780
Huntington, John	2/11/1780
Hunt, John P.	2/11/1780
Carpenter, John	2/16/1780
Managers of the U. States Lottery	2/17/1780
Pettit, Chas.	2/17/1780
Greene, Maj. General	2/19/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	2/19/1780
Circular w/ acct of printed cert.	2/21/1780
Bowen, Capt. Seth	2/23/1780
Trenton, Major Wm.	3/3/1780
Marsh, Major Daniel	3/4/1780
Paxton, James	3/6/1780
Myer, John	3/6/1780
	3/7/1780
Greene, Major General	
Biddle, Col. Clement	3/7/1780
Stockton, Robert	3/7/1780
Marsh, Major Daniel	3/8/1780
Williamson, William	3/8/1780
Rosco, Mr.	3/9/1780
Proctor, Col.	3/9/1780
Roberts, Joseph	3/9/1780
Rhea, Col. David	3/10/1780
Phillips, Jacob	3/14/1780
Q.M.Gen.	3/15/1780
Flaningam, Samuel	3/16/1780
Circular	3/16/1780
Lowrey, William	3/24/1780
Reading, Capt. Thomas	3/24/1780
Pettit, Charles	3/24/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	3/25/1780
Greene, Major Gen. Nath.	3/25/1780
Pettit, Chas.	3/26/1780
Cox, Col. J.	3/31/1780
Greene, Maj. Gen. N.	3/31/1780
Dunham, Col. Azh.	4/2/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	4/3/1780
Stockton, Robt.	4/4/1780
Durie, Thos.	4/4/1780
Berry, Col. Sidney	4/6/1780
Durie, Thos.	4/7/1780
Mitchell, John	4/8/1780
Flaningam, Maj. Samuel	4/8/1780
Rhea, D. Col.	4/11/1780
Inslee, Joseph	4/14/1780
Lowry, Stephen	4/14/1780
Biddle, Col. Clement	4/15/1780

Rhea, Col. David	4/28/1780
Rhea, Col. David	4/28/1780
Tagart, Jacob	4/17/1780
Inslee, Joseph	4/30/1780
Tollman, Peter	5/3/1780
Runyan, Hugh	5/3/1780
Dumont, Peter A.	5/5/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	5/6/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	5/13/1780
Circular	5/12/1780
Greene, Maj. Gen. N.	5/9/1780
Pommeroy, John	5/15/1780
Price, Rd.	n.d.
Flaningam, Major Samuel	5/15/1780
Tagart, Jacob	5/15/1780
Banker, Crist	5/22/1780
Inslee, Jos.	5/24/1780
Thomas, Edward	5/24/1780
Dillon, Capt. James	5/25/1780
Mitchell, Col. John	5/25/1780
Carpenter, John	5/30/1780
Durie, Thos.	5/30/1780
Board of War	6/1/1780
Berry, Col. S.	6/1/1780
Dunham, Az.	6/27/1780
Pettit, Col. Charles	4/30/1781
Biddle, Col. Clem.	5/1/1781
Hornblower, Josiah	5/16/1781
Circular	10/10/1781
Marsh, Danreceipt of cert.	6/8/1785
Dayton, Jona	2/14/1792
Dayton, Jonathan	12/9/1793
Burnside, James	1/14/1796
Borden, Josreceipt	3/6/1780

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