# Construction Cost Estimation Preparation Manual for Preliminary Design (English Units) 



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Prepared by Construction Cost Estimating Unit Program Support Services

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### 1.0 Introduction

For use by the Designer's Cost Estimators in developing Construction Cost Estimates (referred to within as the estimate) for NJDOT Capital Program Projects at Preliminary Design (PD). PD estimates are based on the project's type, length, pavement type, and types of bridges, and are used for the 5-year Program and involves the Metropolitan Planning Organizations, and the Transportation Improvement Program. The Cost Estimating Unit has been placed outside of the rest of the production units in order to provide independent estimates used in the financial programming.

Other information provided by this office available on the NJDOT Website includes:
Bid Price Report for Standard Items
Price information used to develop Construction Cost Estimate (Final Engineer's Estimates) and Proposals. The database files are for use with the Contractor Payment System Front End program (CPSFE).
Issued annually and updated quarterly.
Standard Item List
A list of all the Standard Items used to Construction Cost Estimate (Final Engineer's Estimates) and Proposals. The database files are for use with the Contractor Payment System Front_End program (CPSFE).

It is updated when needed - about once a year, but not necessarily annually.

## Contacts

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### 1.1 Definitions

- Engineer's Estimate - an estimate of the reasonable cost of a NJDOT construction project.
- Contractor's Payment System Front End (CPSFE) - the NJDOT's computer program for developing the Engineer's, Estimate and the Proposal for NJDOT construction projects
- Trnsport Bid Analysis Management System/ Decision Support System (BAMS/DSS) - a system developed by AASHTO and InfoTech Inc that helps to analyze bids.


### 1.2 Submittal

The PD submission shall include preliminary plans, estimate sheets and transmittal letter with a date for completion review.

Revised estimates are also submitted annually by September 1 st.

### 2.1 Prepare PD (Activity 1810)

A. Determine which of the seven classifications most nearly represents the type of work to be performed.
B. Use the forms for that classification to estimate the construction cost. Also available is an Excel spreadsheet called PD Estimate.xls.
C. For projects that do not fit into any of the seven classifications, the best results are usually obtained by searching out a previously completed project of a similar nature and adjusting its cost to reflect and scope differences and price escalation.
D. Those seven Construction Classifications (Work Types) are:

## 1. NEW CONSTRUCTION

New construction or major reconstruction of divided or undivided highways. Includes all major phases of construction site preparation, earthwork, drainage, structures, paving, etc. whether contracted separately or as a complete project. Minor items such as signing, landscaping and guardrail are included unless they are in separate specialty contracts. If Maintenance of Traffic will include 2 or more stages or if extensive Maintenance of Traffic equipment is needed, use Class 2.
2. RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING AND DUALIZATION

The removal and replacement, rebuilding or upgrading of an existing facility, including intersections. There may be grade changes but normally the changes will not be significant. Includes all phases of construction. May include short relocations. Includes widening equivalent to one lane width or wider. Includes structures when decks are replaced on existing substructures or decks are widened and substructures extended. Includes intersection improvements when roadway area is also rebuilt.
3. WIDENING AND RESURFACING

Widening and resurfacing of existing highway facilities when the total added width is equivalent to less than one lane width in each direction and grades are not changed. Includes minor grading, extending culverts, curb and gutter, etc. Includes bridge deck widening possibly without substructure changes.

## 4. RESURFACING

Overlaying existing highways, and surfacing or overlaying existing shoulders with asphaltic material. Includes joint repair, minor widening with asphaltic materials, some base corrections or asphaltic base, curb and gutter replacement, and adjustments at structures, drives and street returns. Does not include extensive reconstruction, pavement replacement or construction of new pavements, excavation, utility or sewer work.
5. BRIDGE REPAIR

Repair of bridges, includes repairs to decks, curbs, rails, beams and structures. If total deck removal and replacement is required, the contract should be classified as reconstruction.
6. INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENTS

Minor construction or reconstruction of street or highway intersections. Normally
includes some removal, grading, drainage and paving. May include curb and sidewalk along with traffic signals installed at the intersection. If intersection pavement is to be rebuilt, the contract should be classified as reconstruction.

## 7. SAFETY AND TRAFFIC CONTROL

Placement or replacement of guide rail, signs, striping, lighting, traffic signals, and other safety and traffic control devices, along streets and highways, when let on a specialty contract basis. If safety and traffic control devices are included as part of a major contract type, they should be included under the Miscellaneous activities for that type.
E. The costs shown on the calculation forms are for the date shown on the forms. Updates will be issued to reflect changes in costs and conditions. If the Estimator feels that the cost shown on the calculation forms do not accurately reflect the cost of the work for his particular project, he may adjust the cost accordingly. The cost changed and the reason for the cost change shall be submitted in a letter attached to the PD estimate.
F. For some types of work only a range of unit prices could be determined. The Estimator must determine which unit price is most appropriate.
G. Provisions are included on the Summary Sheet for contingencies and to adjust estimated costs to the anticipated midpoint of construction time.
H. When there is proposed work to existing structures within the limits of the proposed project, the Bureau of Structural Engineering shall be contacted to determine the estimated cost of that work.
I. The Summary Sheet includes provisions for adding other work types. Examples of possible additions are wetland mitigation, garbage dump removal, toxic waste removal, etc. Costs for these work types are best determined as stated in Paragraph C above.
J. For work which must be constructed at night or done on overtime, increase the Estimate for that work by $30 \%$.
K. This procedure does not include engineering design costs.
L. The percentages shown for the Utilities (Relocation Companies/Owners) costs are "averages" for each classification of project. Unusual conditions such as power stations, sewerage plants, high-tension lines and pumping stations must be taken into account. If any unusual condition is encountered, the designer must contact the Bureau of Utility and Railroad Engineering for guidance in determining the PD utility cost. The Bureau of Utility and Railroad Engineering must also be contacted when there is "railroad" involvement. All utility costs must be updated whenever the estimates are updated. If detailed cost estimates are available they should be used instead of the percentages.
M. When there is R.O.W. involvement, Mr. Edward Nyzio of the R.O.W. Division must be contacted at (609) 530-2188 to obtain a R.O.W. cost which should be added to the Summary Sheet.

All R.O.W. costs shall be updated whenever the estimates are updated.
N. Federal Non-Participating Construction Cost Work Sheets labeled Attachment No. 2 (located at the end of the section), listing anticipated items of work that FHWA will not participate in, shall be completed and included as the last page of each classification even if the non-participating amount is zero. This total shall already be included in the Construction Cost for the project and will only be used for programming purposes.
O. Context sensitive Design (CSD) - A new area has been added for CSD work. There is currently no historical data available to estimate this work. A space has been added to include the costs for the CSD. And additional sheets should be attached to the estimate that details the items of work and costs that were used to determine the CSD total amount. CSD work can include any additional landscape plantings above normal requirements, architectural treatments, or structural work, special types of curb or sidewalk, park areas, etc.

### 3.1.1 Classification Number 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION -ENGLISH

 Work Type - EARTHWORK (must be calculated)| Route PM | Section/Contract \# UPC No. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| Stripping (4"-6" Depth) | Acre |  | 4,050 |  |
| Roadway Exc. Unclassified | C.Y. |  | See (J) |  |
| Removal of Conc. Base \& Conc. Surface Courses | S.Y. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2-12.5 \\ & \text { See (K) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Channel Excavation | C.Y. |  | 12.25 |  |
| Ditch Excavation | C.Y. |  | 10.00 |  |
| Borrow Excavation Zone 3 | C.Y. |  | See (J) |  |
| EARTHWORK TOTAL |  |  |  | = |

Suggested procedure for calculating earthwork:
A) Determine Typical section (number of lanes, median widths, side slopes, etc.).
B) Get latest topography map available.
C) Plot proposed alignment on topo map.
D) Develop profile using topo controls such as existing roads, streams, rivers and design manual.
E) Calculate Areas for the typical section in 1 foot increments of cut or fill.
F) At 10 to 60 foot intervals (depending on frequency of $X$-section changes) calculate the earthwork.
G) Calculate any other significant earthwork (ramps, crossroads, etc.).
H) Make appropriate earthwork corrections for the pavement box and striping. Use 21 inch depth for rigid pavement, 26 inch depth for all flexible pavement and 4 inch depth for stripping.
I) Deduct any roadway excavation from borrow required to calculate Borrow Excavation Zone 3.
J) See Construction Cost Estimate Work Sheet (Attachment 1). This worksheet must be utilized for the most recent price information.
K) Based on the quantity, location and type of project.

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - PAVEMENT - ENGLISH

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |

Computation Table for Pavement. Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 foot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ foot $=25 / 12=2.08$ W.F.
Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - CSD - ENGLISH
Context Sensitive Design - Attach additional sheet detailing items and costs of context sensitive design work $\square$

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - CULVERTS - ENGLISH

|  |  | 个 \|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/|/| |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COVER |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |
| Type $1 \mathrm{~W} \leq 20$ feet |  | e $2 \mathrm{~W}>20$ fee |  |  |
| Type | Layout (3) | Skew (1) | Cover (2) | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| Type 1 | Area W x L exceeds 1000 Sq. Feet | $\begin{aligned} & 0-60 \\ & \text { degrees } \end{aligned}$ | 0 to 10' | 114.75 |
|  |  |  | 10' to 20' | 147.25 |
|  | Short Culverts Difficult <br> Conditions under Square Meters | $0-60$ <br> degrees | 0 to 10' | 203.50 |
|  |  |  | 10' to 20' | 235.00 |
| Type 2 | Area W x L exceeds 1000 Sq. Feet | $0-60$ <br> degrees | 0 to 10' | 121.75 |
|  |  |  | 10' to 20' | 152.50 |
|  | Short Culverts Difficult <br> Conditions under Square Meters | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0-60 \\ \text { degrees } \end{array}$ | 0 to 10' | 203.50 |
|  |  |  | 10' to $20^{\prime}$ | 235.00 |

For skews over 60 degrees it will be necessary to make a special analysis and establish a square foot price comparable to above.

| Description | Area Computation | $x$ Cost per Sq. Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $=$ |
| CULVERT TOTAL |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - BRIDGES - ENGLISH (1 of 3)

1 to 3 spans and 2 side spans (Max. Span 100 feet)


H - Clear Height 14 to 23 feet ${ }^{(4)}$
L-100 to 400 feet \& all Viaducts Over 400 feet (5)

| Class | Layout | Skew ${ }^{(1)}$ | Foundation ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Width at Least 45 Feet | 0 Degrees-40 Degrees | No Piles | 134.75 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Stub Abut. | 159.75 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Piers \& Stub Abut. | 174.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees-60 Degrees | No Piles | 145.00 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Stub Abut. | 168.25 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Piers \& Stub Abut. | 181.25 |

1 to 3 Main Spans (Max. Span 100 Feet ${ }^{(3)}$


| Class | Layout | Skew ${ }^{(1)}$ | Foundation ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| II | L exceeds W Area L x W exceeds 4500 Sq. Feet | 0 Degrees40 Degrees | No Piles | 176.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 187.25 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees- | No Piles | 219.75 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 273.25 |
| III | W exceeds L Area L x W exceeds 4500 Sq. Feet | 0 Degrees40 Degrees | No Piles | 226.75 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 299.25 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees60 Degrees | No Piles | 241.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 310.00 |
| IV | Width 30 - <br> 45 feet <br> Area W x L under <br> 4500 Sq. Foot | 0 Degrees40 Degrees | No Piles | 295.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 396.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees- <br> 60 Degrees | No Piles | 318.25 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 416.25 |

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - BRIDGES - ENGLISH (2 of 3)



1 to 2 Main Spans (Max. Span 125 feet)
H - Clear Height 14 feet
L-100 - 250 feet

| Layout | Skew (1) | Foundation (2) | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Width at Least 40 feet | 0 Degrees to 40 Degrees | No Piles | 157.00 |
|  |  | Piles at Semi-Stub Abut. | 182.00 |
|  |  | Piles at Piers \& Semi Stub Abut. | 204.50 |
|  | 40 Degrees to <br> 60 Degrees | No Piles | 166.50 |
| Minimum Length 100 feet |  | Piles at Semi-Stub Abut. | 194.75 |
|  |  | Piles at Piers \& Semi Stub Abut. | 217.50 |


|  | x | x |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Length | Width | $=$ |  |

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - BRIDGES - ENGLISH (3 of 3)

1. For skews over 60 degrees it will be necessary to make a special analysis and establish a square meter price comparable to above.
2. For very bad foundation conditions requiring unusual lengths or spacing of piles, it will be necessary to establish a square foot price.
3. For longer spans, adjust the cost per square foot to reflect increased cost of structural members.
4. For span bridges, it is expected the length of the side span will be in- creased in proportion to any increase in height. Because of the resultant increase in deck area, the square foot price will remain approximately the same in the range of heights shown. For extremely high structures (particularly for viaducts), square foot prices will have to be increased.
5. For structures over 400 foot long (viaducts), reduce the cost per square foot if repetitive span length and forming can be used. Reduce by $\$ 0.50$ for lengths from 400 to 600 feet and by $\$ 1.00$ for lengths over 600 feet. (Do not forget the adjustments (3) and (4) above on viaducts).
6. For statically indeterminate structures, square meter prices will have to be established.

| Structure Description | Calculated Sq. Foot <br> of Bridge Deck | Cost Per <br> Sq. Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - ENGLISH

Work Type - DRAINAGE (includes inlets and cross drains)

|  | Project Length (miles) | $x$ Cost per Mile | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rural |  | 364,356 |  |
| Urban |  | 544,280 |  |

The above are the total costs of basins, manholes, longitudinal and transverse, pipes, underdrains, headwalls, protecting curbs, aprons, etc. for a divided highway with a depressed median. The costs are assumed to apply to 4,6 or 8 lane sections since there will be no appreciable difference in the number of basins or the sizes or lengths of pipes.

Frontage Road \& Ramp Drainage

| Length of Ramp or Frontage Road (feet) | x Cost per Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 55.00 |  |
| DRAINAGE TOTAL | $=$ |  |

Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS - ENGLISH

| Item | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail |  | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| Fence 6 Foot High |  | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 9" X 16" Conc. Vertical Curb |  | $13.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| 15" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $50.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $73.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X Variable Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $46 /$ L.F. |  |
| Sign Bridge | 308,000 |  |  |
| Cantilever Sign Structure | 60,500 |  |  |
| INCIDENTAL ITEMS TOTAL |  | $=$ |  |

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - LANDSCAPE - ENGLISH

|  | Quantity | x Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Topsoil and Seeding (Mainline) <br> Length of Project in miles |  | 112,815 |  |
| Planting (Mainline) <br> Length of Project in miles |  | 64,500 |  |
| Topsoil, Seeding, Planting (Finger Ramp <br> Number of Finger Ramps |  | 12,500 |  |
| Topsoil, Seeding, Planting (Loop Ramp) <br> Number of Loop Ramps |  | 20,000 |  |
| Topsoil, Seeding (Access Road) <br> Length of Access Road in Feet |  | 7.90 | $=$ |

## Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - NOISE ABATEMENT MEASURES - ENGLISH

|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Noise Wall | L.F. |  | 305 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | | NOISE ABATEMENT MEASURES TOTAL |
| :--- |

## Classification No. 1-NEW CONSTRUCTION - Work Type - GENERAL ITEMS - ENGLISH

| Item | Project Length (miles) | $\times$ Cost/mile | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Field Office |  | 44,260 |  |
| Materials Field Laboratory |  | 28,970 |  |
| Erosion Control during <br> Construction |  | 64,375 |  | | GENERAL ITEMS TOTAL |
| :--- |


| Route | Section/Contract \# UPC No. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PM |  |  |
| Work Type |  | Totals from previous pages |
| Earthwork |  |  |
| Pavement |  |  |
| Culverts |  | A |
| Bridges |  | $\checkmark$ |
| Drainage |  |  |
| Incidental Items |  | - |
| Landscape |  | , |
| Noise Abatement |  |  |
| General Items | , | - |
| Context Sensitive Design |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |
|  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | OJECT SUBTOTAL | $=$ |


| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Range | Choice | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | 3\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic |  | 1.5\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training |  | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost(Mil.) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 5.0 | 9\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 10\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Progress Schedule | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 2.0 | 0 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 8,000 |  |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 15,000 |  |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 40,000 |  |
|  | 40.0 \& above | 58,000 |  |
| Clearing Site | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 15,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 45,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 115,000 |  |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 220,000 |  |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 240,000 |  |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 250,000 |  |
|  | 40.0 \& above | 490,000 |  |

Continued on next page

Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - ENGLISH - SUMMARY Page 2 of 3
Route

## Section/Contract

PM -
\#


CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION

|  | X | X | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Project Total | $(1+\mathrm{C})$ | $1+[0.01(\mathrm{Y}+1)(\mathrm{Y}-2)]$ | Construction |
|  | Contingencies | $\mathrm{Y}=$ Number of Years until midpoint of <br> construction duration. If midpoint is less than <br> 2 years no escalation is required. Maximum <br> value $=10 \%$. | Estimate <br> for FSD |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Project Cost(Mil.) | Contingencies (C) Percent | Average Construction Duration in Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-10$ | $3 \%$ | 1 |
| $10-20$ | $2.5 \%$ | 2 |
| $20-50$ | $2 \%$ | 3 |
| Over 50 | $1.5 \%$ | 4 |

CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | $\%$ of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $28.4 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $17.6 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $12.2 \%$ |
| $10.0 \&$ above | $9.5 \%$ |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  |

Classification No. 1 - NEW CONSTRUCTION - ENGLISH - SUMMARY Page 3 of 3
Route

## Section/Contract

PM
\#
P UPC No.

## CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER

| TotalFederal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$Construction Change Order Contingency Amount <br> $\$ 0$ to 0.1 | $\$ 6,000$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0.1 to 0.5 | 25,000 |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | 500,000 |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders $=0$ CHANGE ORDER CONTINGENCIES

## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS

|  | $x 0.09$ or |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | + Estimate | $=$ |
| Construction Cost for | Use \% or utilities <br> detailed estimate | Utility Relocation Cost for FSD Estimate |
| FSD Estimate |  |  |

If there are no utility relocations on the project indicate "No Utilities" in the box above.

## RIGHT OF WAY COST

If there is no ROW cost on the project indicate "No ROW" the box


SUMMARY
Construction Estimate for FSD Construction Engineering (CE)
Contingencies
Utilities: Relocations By Companies/Owners
Total Estimate
Right of Way
2.1.2 Classification Number 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - EARTHWORK (must be calculated) - ENGLISH


Suggested procedure for calculating earthwork:
A) Determine typical section (number of lanes, median widths, side slopes, etc.).
B) Get latest topography map available.
C) Plot proposed alignment on topo map.
D) Develop profile using topo controls such as existing roads, streams, rivers and design manual.
E) Calculate Areas for the typical section in 1 foot increments of cut or fill.
F) At 10 to 60 foot intervals (depending on frequency of $X$-section changes) calculate the earthwork.
G) Calculate any other significant earthwork (ramps, crossroads, etc.).
H) Make appropriate earthwork corrections for the pavement box and striping. Use 21 inch depth for rigid pavement, 26 inch depth for all flexible pavement and 4 inch depth for stripping.
I) Deduct any roadway excavation from borrow required to calculate Borrow Excavation Zone 3.
J) See Construction Cost Estimate Work Sheet (Attachment 1). This worksheet must be utilized for the most recent price.

## Classification Number 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - PAVEMENT - ENGLISH

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |
|  | (Resurfacing Portion only F \& G) |  |
| F | 2 inch HMA Surface Course | $=8.25$ |
| G | 3 inch HMA Surface Course | $=12$ |
| H | Milling 2 inch | $=3$ |

Computation Table for Pavement. Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 fot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ feet $=\underline{25 / 12}=2.08$ W.F.
Classification No. 2 - RECON, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION - Work Type - CSD - ENGLISH
Context Sensitive Design - Attach additional sheet detailing items and costs of context sensitive design work $\square$

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - CULVERTS - ENGLISH

///////////////////////////////////////////////


Type $1 \mathrm{~W} \leq 20$ Feet

| Type | Layout (3) | Skew (1) | Cover (2) | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type 1 | Area W x L exceeds 1000 Sq. Feet | $0-60$ <br> degrees | 0 to 10' | 114.75 |
|  |  |  | 10' to $20^{\prime}$ | 147.25 |
|  | Short Culverts Difficult <br> Conditions under Square Meters | 0-60 | 0 to 10' | 203.50 |
|  |  | degrees | 10' to 20' | 235.00 |
| Type 2 | Area W x L exceeds 1000 Sq. Feet | $0-60$ <br> degrees | 0 to 10' | 121.75 |
|  |  |  | 10' to 20' | 152.50 |
|  | Short Culverts Difficult <br> Conditions under Square Meters | $0-60$ <br> degrees | 0 to 10' | 203.50 |
|  |  |  | 10' to 20' | 235.00 |

For skews over 60 degrees it will be necessary to make a special analysis and establish a square foot price comparable to above.

| Description | Area Computation | $x$ Cost per Sq. Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - BRIDGES (1 of 3) - ENGLISH

1 to 3 spans and 2 side spans (Max. Span 100
 feet)

H - Clear Height 14 to 23 feet ${ }^{(4)}$
L-100 to 400 feet \& all Viaducts Over 400 feet (5)

| Class | Layout | Skew ${ }^{(1)}$ | Foundation ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | Width at Least 45 Feet | 0 Degrees-40 Degrees | No Piles | 134.75 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Stub Abut. | 159.75 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Piers \& Stub Abut. | 174.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees-60 Degrees | No Piles | 145.00 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Stub Abut. | 168.25 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Piers \& Stub Abut. | 181.25 |



1 to 3 Main Spans (Max. Span 100 Feet ${ }^{(3)}$ )
H-Clear Height 14 feet ${ }^{(4)}$
L - Length Under 400 feet

| Class | Layout | Skew ${ }^{(1)}$ | Foundation ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| II | Lexceeds W Area L×W exceeds 4500 Sq. Feet | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0 \text { Degrees- } \\ 40 \text { Degrees } \\ \hline 40 \text { Degrees- } \\ 60 \text { Degrees } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | No Piles | 176.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 187.25 |
|  |  |  | No Piles | 219.75 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 273.25 |
| III | W exceeds L Area L×W exceeds 4500 Sq. Feet | 0 Degrees- | No Piles | 226.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees | On Piles | 299.25 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees- | No Piles | 241.50 |
|  |  | 60 Degrees | On Piles | 310.00 |
| IV | Width 30 - <br> 45 feet <br> Area W x L under 4500 Sq. Foot | 0 Degrees- | No Piles | 295.50 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees | On Piles | 396.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees- | No Piles | 318.25 |
|  |  | 60 Degrees | On Piles | 416.25 |

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - BRIDGES cont'd (2 of 3) - ENGLISH

1 to 2 Main Spans (Max. Span 125 feet)
H - Clear Height 14 feet
L-100 - 250 feet

| Layout | Skew (1) | Foundation (2) | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Width at Least <br> 40 feet | 0 Degrees to | No Piles | 157.00 |
|  |  | 182.00 |  |
|  |  | Piles at Piers \& Semi Stub Abut. | 204.50 |
|  | 60 Degrees to | No Piles | Piles at Semi-Stub Abut. |


|  | x | x | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Length |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - BRIDGES cont'd (3 of 3) - ENGLISH

1. For skews over 60 degrees it will be necessary to make a special analysis and establish a square foot price comparable to above.
2. For very bad foundation conditions requiring unusual lengths or spacing of piles, it will be necessary to establish a square foot price.
3. For longer spans, adjust the cost per square foot to reflect increased cost of structural members.
4. For span bridges, it is expected the length of the side span will be in- creased in proportion to any increase in height. Because of the resultant increase in deck area, the square foot price will remain approximately the same in the range of heights shown. For extremely high structures (particularly for viaducts), square foot prices will have to be increased.
5. For structures over 400 foot long (viaducts), reduce the cost per square foot if repetitive span length and forming can be used. Reduce by $\$ 0.50$ for lengths from 400 to 600 feet and by $\$ 1.00$ for lengths over 600 feet. (Do not forget adjustments (3) and (4) above on viaducts).
6. For statically indeterminate structures, square foot prices will have to be established.

| Structure Description | Calculated Sq. Foot <br> of Bridge Deck | Cost Per <br> Sq. Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $=$ |

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - DRAINAGE (includes inlets and cross drains) - ENGLISH

|  | Project Length (miles) | $x$ Cost per Mile | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rural |  | 364,356 |  |
| Urban |  | 544,280 |  |

The above are the total costs of basins, manholes, longitudinal and transverse, pipes, underdrains, headwalls, protecting curbs, aprons, etc. for a divided highway with a depressed median. The costs are assumed to apply to 4,6 , or 8 lane sections since there will be no appreciable difference in the number of basins or the sizes or lengths of pipes.

Frontage Road \& Ramp Drainage

| Length of Ramp or Frontage Road (feet) | x Cost per Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 55.00 |  |
| DRAINAGE TOTAL | $=$ |  |

Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION - Work Type LANDSCAPE - ENGLISH

|  | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Topsoil and Seeding (Mainline) <br> Length of Project in miles |  | 112,815 |  |
| Planting (Mainline) <br> Length of Project in miles |  | 64,500 |  |
| Topsoil, Seeding, Planting (Finger Ramp <br> Number of Finger Ramps |  | 12,500 |  |
| Topsoil, Seeding, Planting (Loop Ramp) <br> Number of Loop Ramps |  | 20,000 |  |
| Topsoil, Seeding (Access Road) <br> Length of Access Road in Feet | 7.90 | $=$ |  |
| LANDSCAPE TOTAL |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS

| Item | x Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail |  | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| Fence 6 Foot High |  | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 9" X 16" Conc. Vertical Curb |  | $13.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| 15" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $50.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $73.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X Variable Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $46 /$ L.F. |  |
| Sign Bridge |  | 308,000 |  |
| Cantilever Sign Structure |  | 60,500 |  |
| INCIDENTAL ITEMS TOTAL |  | $=$ |  |

Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION - Work Type NOISE ABATEMENT MEASURES - ENGLISH

|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Noise Wall | L.F. |  | 305 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | | NOISE ABATEMENT MEASURES TOTAL |
| :--- |

Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - GENERAL ITEMS

| Item | Project Length (miles) | $x$ Cost/mile | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Field Office |  | 44,260 |  |
| Materials Field Laboratory |  | 28,970 |  |
| Erosion Control during <br> Construction |  | 64,375 |  |
| GENERAL ITEMS TOTAL |  |  |  |

## Class. No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION - SUMMARY Page 1 of 3 ENGLISH

Route

## PM

| Work Type | Totals from previous pages |
| :--- | :--- |
| Earthwork |  |
| Pavement |  |
| Culverts |  |
| Bridges |  |
| Drainage |  |
| Incidental Items |  |
| Landscape |  |
| Noise Abatement |  |
| General Items |  |
| Context Sensitive Design |  |
|  |  |


| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Range | Choice | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | 3\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic |  | 7\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training |  | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost(Mil.) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 5.0 | 9\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 10\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Progress Schedule | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 2.0 | 0 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 8,000 |  |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 15,000 |  |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 40,000 |  |
|  | 40.0 \& above | 58,000 |  |
| Clearing Site | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 15,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 45,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 115,000 |  |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 220,000 |  |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 240,000 |  |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 250,000 |  |
|  | 40.0 \& above | 490,000 |  |

Continued on next page

## Class. No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION - SUMMARY Page 2 of 3 -

 ENGLISHRoute
PM $\qquad$
$\qquad$

Section/Contract
\#
UPC No.

| Construction Layout | Project Cost(Mil.) | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Less than 1.0 | $\$$ |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 7,000 |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 20,000 |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 42,000 |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 87,000 |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 160,000 |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 220,000 |

CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION

|  | x | X | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Project Total | $(1+\mathrm{C})$ | $1+[0.01(\mathrm{Y}+1)(\mathrm{Y}-2)]$ <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Contingencies | $\mathrm{Y}=$ Number of Yeâs until midpoint of <br> construction duration. If midpoint is less than <br> 2 years no escalation is required. |


| Project Cost(Mil.) | Contingencies (C) Percent | Average Construction Duration in Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-5$ | $3 \%$ | 1 |
| $5-20$ | $2.5 \%$ | 2 |
| Over 20 | $2 \%$ | 3 |
|  |  |  |
| ROW COST |  |  |

CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | $\%$ of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $31.1 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $20.3 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $16.2 \%$ |
| 10.0 \& above | $12.2 \%$ |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  |

Class. No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION - SUMMARY Page 3 of 3 ENGLISH

Route $\qquad$
PM $\qquad$
Section/Contract
\#
UPC No.

CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER

| Total Federal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$ | Construction Change Order Contingency Amount |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\$ 0$ to 0.1 | $\$ 6,000$ |
| 0.1 to 0.5 | 25,000 |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | 500,000 Maximum |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders $=0$ CONTINGENCIES

## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS


2.1.3 Classification Number 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - ENGLISH Work Type - EARTHWORK (must be calculated)

| Route |  | Sectio <br> \# |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit | Quantity | x Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| Stripping (4"-6" Depth) | Acre |  | 4050 |  |
| Roadway Exc. Unclassified | C.Y. |  | See (J) |  |
| Removal of Conc. Base \& Conc Surface Courses | S.Y. |  | 15.00 |  |
| Channel Excavation | C.Y. |  | 12.25 |  |
| Ditch Excavation | C.Y. |  | 10.00 |  |
| Borrow Excavation Zone 3 | C.Y. |  | See (J) |  |
| EARTHWORK TOTAL |  |  |  | $=$ |

Suggested procedure for calculating earthwork:
A) Determine typical section (number of lanes, median widths, side slopes, etc.).
B) Get latest topography map available.
C) Plot proposed alignment on topo map.
D) Develop profile using topo controls such as existing roads, streams, rivers and design manual.
E) Calculate Areas for the typical section in 1 foot increments of cut or fill.
F) At 10 to 60 foot intervals (depending on frequency of $X$-section changes) calculate the earthwork.
G) Calculate any other significant earthwork (ramps, crossroads, etc.).
H) Make appropriate earthwork corrections for the pavement box and striping. Use 21 inch depth for rigid pavement, 26 inch depth for all flexible pavement and 4 inch depth for stripping.
I) Deduct any roadway excavation from borrow required to calculate Borrow Excavation Zone 3.
J) See Construction Cost Estimate Work Sheet (Attachment 1). This worksheet must be utilized for the most recent price information.

## Classification Number 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - ENGLISH Work Type - PAVEMENT

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |
|  | (Resurfacing Portion only F \& G) |  |
| F | 2 inch HMA Surface Course | $=8.25$ |
| G | 3 inch HMA Surface Course | $=12$ |
| H | Milling 2 inch | $=3$ |

Computation Table for Pavement. Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 foot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ foot $=25 / 12=2.08 \mathrm{~W} . \mathrm{F}$.
Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - Work Type - CSD - ENGLISH
Context Sensitive Design - Attach additional sheet detailing items and costs of context sensitive design work $\square$


For skews over 60 degrees it will be necessary to make a special analysis and establish a square foot price comparable to above.

| Description | Area Computation | $x$ Cost per Sq. Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - Work Type - BRIDGES - ENGLISH (1 of 3)

1 to 3 spans and 2 side spans (Max. Span 100 feet)


H - Clear Height 14 to 23 feet ${ }^{(4)}$
L-100 to 400 feet \& all Viaducts Over 400 feet (5)

| Class | Layout | Skew ${ }^{(1)}$ | Foundation ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | Width at Least 45 Feet | 0 Degrees-40 Degrees | No Piles | 134.75 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Stub Abut. | 159.75 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Piers \& Stub Abut. | 174.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees-60 Degrees | No Piles | 145.00 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Stub Abut. | 168.25 |
|  |  |  | Piles at Piers \& Stub Abut. | 181.25 |

1 to 3 Main Spans (Max. Span 100 Feet ${ }^{(3)}$ )


| Class | Layout | Skew ${ }^{(1)}$ | Foundation ${ }^{(2)}$ | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| II | L exceeds W <br> Area L x W <br> exceeds 4500 <br> Sq. Feet | 0 Degrees40 Degrees 40 Degrees60 Degrees | No Piles | 176.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 187.25 |
|  |  |  | No Piles | 219.75 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 273.25 |
| III | W exceeds L Area L x W exceeds 4500 Sq. Feet | 0 Degrees40 Degrees | No Piles | 226.75 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 299.25 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees60 Degrees | No Piles | 241.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 310.00 |
| IV | Width 30 - <br> 45 feet <br> Area W x L under 4500 Sq. Foot | 0 Degrees40 Degrees | No Piles | 295.50 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 396.75 |
|  |  | 40 Degrees- <br> 60 Degrees | No Piles | 318.25 |
|  |  |  | On Piles | 416.25 |

## Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - Work Type - BRIDGES - ENGLISH (2 of 3)



1 to 2 Main Spans (Max. Span 125 feet)
H - Clear Height 14 feet
L-100 - 250 feet

| Layout | Skew (1) | Foundation (2) | Cost Per Sq. Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Width at Least <br> 40 feet | 0 Degrees to | No Piles | 157.00 |
|  |  | 182.00 |  |
|  |  | Piles at Piers \& Semi Stub Abut. | 204.50 |
|  | 60 Degrees to | No Piles | Piles at Semi-Stub Abut. |
|  | Piles at Piers \& Semi Stub Abut. | 166.50 |  |


|  | $x$ | $x$ | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Length Width | Cost per SF | Bridge Total |  |

## Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - Work Type - BRIDGES - ENGLISH (3 of 3)

1. For skews over 60 degrees it will be necessary to make a special analysis and establish a square meter price comparable to above.
2. For very bad foundation conditions requiring unusual lengths or spacing of piles, it will be necessary to establish a square foot price.
3. For longer spans, adjust the cost per square foot to reflect increased cost of structural members.
4. For span bridges, it is expected the length of the side span will be in- creased in proportion to any increase in height. Because of the resultant increase in deck area, the square foot price will remain approximately the same in the range of heights shown. For extremely high structures (particularly for viaducts), square foot prices will have to be increased.
5. For structures over 400 foot long (viaducts), reduce the cost per square foot if repetitive span length and forming can be used. Reduce by $\$ 0.50$ for lengths from 400 to 600 feet and by $\$ 1.00$ for lengths over 600 feet. (Do not forget the adjustments (3) and (4) above on viaducts).
6. For statically indeterminate structures, square meter prices will have to be established.

| Structure Description | Calculated Sq. Foot <br> of Bridge Deck | Cost Per <br> Sq. Foot | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |

## Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - ENGLISH Work Type - DRAINAGE (includes inlets and cross drains)

| (PER DIRECTION OF WIDENING) | Cost per foot | Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| feet | x 55 | $=$ |

## Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - Work Type - LANDSCAPE

The meter measurement is for each side of the roadway or ramp that requires landscaping. For example: If a road is widened on one side only the cost $=4.00$ per foot. If the road is widened on both sides the cost is 8.00 per foot. If a dualized roadway is widened into the median foe each direction of traffic and both outside edges, the cost $=16.50$ per foot. When more than one-half of the profile changes by 1.00 feet, the above costs will increase by 25 percent.

| Pavement Edge Length in <br> Feet |  <br> Seeding | Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | X4.00 |  |

Classification No. 2 - RECONSTRUCTION, WIDENING \& DUALIZATION Work Type - Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS

| Item | x Quantity | x Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail |  | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| Fence 6 Foot High |  | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 9" X 16" Conc. Vertical Curb |  | $13.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| 15" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $50.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $73.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X Variable Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $46 /$ L.F. |  |
| Sign Bridge |  | 308,000 |  |
| Cantilever Sign Structure |  | 60,500 |  |
| INCIDENTAL ITEMS TOTAL |  | $=$ |  |

## Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - ENGLISH <br> Work Type - NOISE ABATEMENT MEASURES

|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Noise Wall | L.F. |  | 305 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | NOISE ABATEMENT MEASURES TOTAL |

Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING - Work Type - GENERAL ITEMS

| Item | Project Length (mile) | X Cost/mile | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Field Office |  | 44,260 |  |
| Materials Field Laboratory |  | 28,970 |  |
| Erosion Control during <br> Construction |  | 64,375 |  |



| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Range | Choice | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | 3\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic | C | 7\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training |  | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost(Mil.) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 1.0 to 5.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Progress Schedule | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 2.0 | 0 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 8,000 |  |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 15,000 |  |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 40,000 |  |
|  | 40.0 \& above | 58,000 |  |
| Clearing Site | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 10,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 45,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 50,000 |  |
| Construction Layout | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 8,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 26,500 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 31,000 |  |
|  |  | PROJECT TOTAL | $=$ |

Classification No. 3 - WIDENING \& RESURFACING- SUMMARY Page 2 of 3 - ENGLISH

Route
PM
CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION


## CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | \% of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $27.0 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $14.9 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $13.5 \%$ |
| 10.0 \& above | $12.2 \%$ |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  |

CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER

| TotalFederal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$ <br> $\$ 0$ to 0.1$\|$Construction Change Order Contingency Amount <br> 0.1 to 0.5$\quad \$ 6,000$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | 25,000 |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
|  | 500,000 Maximum |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders $=0$ CONTINGENCIES

## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS

|  | $*$ | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Construction Cost for | *for Urban use | Utility Relocation Cost for FSD Estimate |
| FSD Estimate | 12\%, Rural 5.5\% |  |

or use utilities detailed estimates as soon as available.
If there are no utility relocations on the project indicate "No Utilities" in the box above.

## ROW COST

If there is no ROW cost on the project indicate "No ROW" the box


Classification No. 3-WIDENING \& RESURFACING- SUMMARY Page 3 of 3 - ENGLISH

| Route | Section/Contract |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | PM | $\#$ |
| $\longrightarrow$ | UPC No. | $\square$ |

SUMMARY

| Construction Estimate for FSD |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Construction Engineering (CE) |  |
| Contingencies |  |
| Utilities: Relocations By Companies/Owners |  |
| Total Estimate |  |
|  |  |

2.1.4 Classification Number 4 - RESURFACING - ENGLISH Work Type - EARTHWORK (must be calculated)

| Route | Section/Contract \# UPC No. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| Roadway Exc. Unclassified | C.Y. |  | See (A) |  |
| Removal of Conc. Base \& Conc. Surface Courses | S.Y. |  | 15.00 |  |
| EARTHWORK TOTAL |  |  |  |  |

A) See Construction Cost Estimate Work Sheet (Attachment 1) for the method to utilize the most recent price information available.

## Work Type - GENERAL ITEMS

| Item | Project Length (mile) | x Cost/mile | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Field Office |  | 44,264 |  |
| Materials Field Laboratory |  | 28,970 |  |
| GENERAL ITEMS TOTAL |  |  |  |

## Classification Number 4 - RESURFACING - Work Type - DRAINAGE

| Item | Unit | Quantity | x Unit Price | Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Reset Casting | Unit |  | 425 | $=$ |
| Inlet * | Unit |  | 2,865 |  |
| Pipe * | L.F. |  | 104 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

* Any drainage problems to be corrected should be estimated and included.


## Classification Number 4 -RESURFACING - Work Type - PAVEMENT - ENGLISH

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |
|  | (Resurfacing Portion only F \& G) | $=8.25$ |
| F | 2 inch HMA Surface Course | $=12$ |
| G | 3 inch HMA Surface Course | $=3$ |
| H | Milling 2 inch | $=1$ |

Computation Table for Pavement. Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 foot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ foot $=25 / 12=2.08 \mathrm{~W} . \mathrm{F}$.

## Classification No. 4 - RESURFACING - Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS - ENGLISH

| Item | x Quantity | x Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail |  | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| Fence 6 Foot High |  | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 9" X 16" Conc. Vertical Curb |  | $13.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| 15" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $50.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $73.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| 24" X Variable Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $46 /$ L.F. |  |
| Sign Bridge |  | 308,000 |  |
| Cantilever Sign Structure |  | 60,500 |  |
| INCIDENTAL ITEMS TOTAL |  | $=$ |  |

## Work Type - Work Type - LANDSCAPE

The meter measurement is for each side of the roadway or ramp that requires landscaping. For example: If a road is widened on one side only the cost $=4.00$ per foot. If the road is widened on both sides the cost is 8.00 per foot.

| Pavement Edge Length in <br> Feet |  <br> Seeding | Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | X4.00 |  |
| LANDSCAPE TOTAL | $=$ |  |

## Classification No. 4 - RESURFACING - SUMMARY Page 1 of 3 - ENGLISH

| Route |
| :--- |
| PM |
| Work Type |
| Earthwork |
| Pavement |
| Culverts |
| Bridges |
| Drainage |
| Incidental Items |
| Landscape |
| Noise Abatement |
| General Items |
|  |


| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Range | Choice | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | $2 \%$ of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic | 1 | 7\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training | - | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost(Mil.) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 1.0 to 5.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Progress Schedule | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 2.0 | 0 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 8,000 |  |
| Clearing Site | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 10,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 45,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 50,000 |  |
| Construction Layout | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 8,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 26,500 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 31,000 |  |
|  |  | PROJECT TOTAL | $=$ |

## Classification No. 4 -RESURFACING - SUMMARY Page 2 of 3 - ENGLISH

Route
PM
CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION

Section/Contract
\#
UPC No.


|  | x | X | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Project | $(1+\mathrm{C})$ | $1+[0.01(\mathrm{Y}+1)(\mathrm{Y}-2)]$ | Construction Cost |
| Total | Contingencies | $\mathrm{Y}=$ Number of Years until midpoint of <br> construction duration. If midpoint is less <br> than 2 years no escalation is required. |  |
|  |  | for FSD Estimate |  |


| Project Cost(Mil.) | Contingencies (C) Percent | Average Construction Duration in Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-20$ | $3 \%$ | 1 |
| Over 20 | $2 \%$ | 2 |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  |  |

CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | \% of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $20.3 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $14.9 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $10.8 \%$ |
| 10.0 \& above | $9.5 \%$ |

CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER

| TotalFederal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$ <br> $\$ 0$ to 0.1 | Construction Change Order Contingency Amount |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0.1 to 0.5 | $\$ 6,000$ |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | 25,000 |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
|  | 500,000 Maximum |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders $=0$ CONTINGENCIES

## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS

|  | $\times 0.025$ | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Construction Cost for
Utility Relocation Cost for FSD Estimate FSD Estimate
or use utilities detailed estimates as soon as available.
If there are no utility relocations on the project indicate "No Utilities" in the box above.

## Classification No. 4 - RESURFACING - SUMMARY Page 3 of 3 - ENGLISH



### 2.1.5 Classification Number 5 -BRIDGE REPAIR - Work Type - PAVEMENT - ENGLISH

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |
|  | (Resurfacing Portion only F \& G) | $=8.25$ |
| F | 2 inch HMA Surface Course | $=12$ |
| G | 3 inch HMA Surface Course | $=3$ |
| H | Milling 2 inch | $=1$ |

Computation Table for Pavement. Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 foot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ foot $=25 / 12=2.08$ W.F.

## Classification No. 5 - BRIDGE REPAIR - ENGLISH

Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS

| Item | x Quantity | x Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail |  | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| Fence 6 Foot High |  | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| $9 "$ X 16" Conc. Vertical Curb |  | $13.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| $15^{\prime \prime} \times 41 "$ Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $50.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| $24 "$ X 41" Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $73.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| $24 "$ X Variable Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $46 /$ L.F. |  |

## Work Type - BRIDGE

Cost to be provided by BUREAU OF STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING

## Classification No. 5 - BRIDGE REPAIR- SUMMARY Page 1 of 3 - ENGLISH

| Route PM | Section/Contract \# UPC No. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Work Type |  | Totals from previous pages |
| Earthwork |  |  |
| Pavement |  | $\square$ |
| Culverts |  | $\square$ |
| Bridges |  | - |
| Drainage |  | I |
| Incidental Items |  |  |
| Landscape | , |  |
| Noise Abatement |  |  |
| General Items | $\square$ |  |
|  | - |  |
|  | $\checkmark$ |  |
|  | $\square$ |  |
|  | PROJECT SUBTOTAL | = |


| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Range | Choice | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic |  | 7\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training | - | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost(Mil.) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 1.0 to 5.0 | 5\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 5\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Clearing Site | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 2,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 \& above | 3,000 |  |
| Construction Layout | Project Cost(Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 4,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 \& above | 6,000 |  |
|  |  | PROJECT TOTAL | $=$ |

continued on next page

Classification No. 5- BRIDGE REPAIR- SUMMARY Page 2 of 3 - ENGLISH

Route
PM
CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION

|  | x | X | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Project | $(1+\mathrm{C})$ | $1+[0.01(\mathrm{Y}+1)(\mathrm{Y}-2)]$ | Construction Cost |
| Total |  | $\mathrm{Y}=$ Number of Years until midpoint of | for FSD Estimate |


| Project Cost(Mil.) | Contingencies (C) <br> Percent | Average Construction Duration <br> in Years |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0-5$ | $3 \%$ | 1 |
| Over 5 | $2.5 \%$ | 2 |

CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | $\%$ of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $14.9 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $12.2 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $10.8 \%$ |
| 10.0 \& above | $9.5 \%$ |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  |

CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER

| TotalFederal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$ <br> $\$ 0$ to 0.1 | Construction Change Order Contingency Amount |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0.1 to 0.5 | $\$ 6,000$ |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | 25,000 |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
|  | 500,000 Maximum |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders = 0 CONTINGENCIES


## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS

|  | $\times 0.085$ | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Construction Cost for | Utility Relocation Cost for FSD Estimate |  |
| FSD Estimate |  |  |

or use utilities detailed estimates as soon as available.
If there are no utility relocations on the project indicate "No Utilities" in the box above.


## ROW COST

If there is no ROW cost on the project indicate "No ROW" the box


SUMMARY
Construction Estimate for FSD
Construction Engineering (CE)
Contingencies
Utilities: Relocations By Companies/Owners
Total Estimate

Right of Way

### 2.1.6 Classification Number 6 - INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENT - ENGLISH

 Work Type - EARTHWORK (must be calculated)| Route |  | Section/Contract \# UPC No. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| Roadway Exc. Unclassified | C.Y. |  | See (A) |  |
| Removal of Conc. Base \& Conc Surface Courses | S.Y. |  | 15.0 |  |
| Borrow Excavation, Zone 3 | C.Y. |  | See (A) |  |
| EARTHWORK TOTAL |  |  |  | $=$ |

A) See Construction Cost Estimate Work Sheet (Attachment 1) for the method to utilize the most recent price information available.

## Work Type - Work Type - LANDSCAPE

The meter measurement is for each side of the roadway or ramp that requires landscaping. For example: If a road is widened on one side only the cost $=4.00$ per foot. If the road is widened on both sides the cost is 8.00 per foot.

| Pavement Edge Length in <br> Feet |  <br> Seeding | Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | X4.00 |  |
| LANDSCAPE TOTAL | $=$ |  |

## Classification Number 6 -INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENT - ENGLISH Work Type - PAVEMENT

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |
|  | (Resurfacing Portion only F \& G) | $=8.25$ |
| F | 2 inch HMA Surface Course | $=12$ |
| G | 3 inch HMA Surface Course | $=3$ |
| H | Milling 2 inch |  |

Computation Table for Pavement. Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 foot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ foot $=25 / 12=2.08$ W.F.

## Classification Number 6 -INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENT - ENGLISH Work Type - DRAINAGE

| Item | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Reset Casting | Unit |  | 425 |  |
| Inlet * | Unit |  | 2,865 |  |
| Pipe * | L.F. |  | 104 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

* Any drainage problems to be corrected should be estimated and included.


## Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS

| Item | x Quantity | x Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail |  | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| Fence 6 Foot High |  | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| $9 "$ X 16" Conc. Vertical Curb |  | $13.75 /$ L.F. |  |
| $15^{\prime \prime} \times 41$ " Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $50.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| $24 " \times 41$ " Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $73.25 /$ L.F. |  |
| $24 "$ X Variable Conc. Barrier Curb |  | $46 /$ L.F. |  |
| Lighting Assembly (Includes wire, <br> junction box, etc.) * |  | $9,500 /$ Unit |  |
| Meter Cabinet (Lighting one per <br> cross road) |  | 11,000 Unit |  |
| Complete Traffic Signal Installation <br> at Typical Intersection |  | 165,000 |  |

* For estimating purposes space lights 18 feet apart.


## Classification No. 6 - INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENT - SUMMARY Page 1 of 3 - ENGLISH

| Route PM |  | ection/Contract <br> PC No. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Work Type |  |  | Totals from previous pages |
| Earthwork |  |  |  |
| Pavement |  |  |  |
| Culverts |  |  | $\square$ |
| Bridges |  |  | $\square 1$ |
| Drainage |  |  |  |
| Incidental Items |  |  |  |
| Landscape |  |  |  |
| Noise Abatement |  |  |  |
| General Items |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | PROJECT SUBTOTAL = |  |
| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Ran | Choice | Amount |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | 3\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic | , | 7\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training |  | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost(Mil ${ }_{\text {L }}$ ) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 5.0 | 9\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 to 30.0 | 10\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 30.0 \& above | 11\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Clearing Site | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 15,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 30,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 45,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 to 10.0 | 115,000 |  |
|  | 10.0 to 20.0 | 220,000 |  |
|  | 20.0 to 30.0 | 240,000 |  |
|  | 30.0 to 40.0 | 250,000 |  |
|  | 40.0 \& above | 490,000 |  |

Classification No. 6 - INTERSECTION IMPROVEMENT - SUMMARY Page 2 of 3 - ENGLISH

$\qquad$
$\qquad$


CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION

|  | x | X |  | $=$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Project Total | (1+C) | $1+[0.01(\mathrm{Y}+1)(\mathrm{Y}-2)]$ <br> $\mathrm{Y}=$ Number of Years until midpoint of construction duration. If midpoint is less than 2 years no escalation is required. |  | Construction Cost for FSD Estimate |
|  | Contingencies |  |  |  |
| Project Cost( | Contingencies (C) Percent ${ }^{\text {A }}$ Average Construction Duration in Years |  |  |  |
| 0-5 | $3 \%$ <br> $2.5 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Over 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | $\%$ of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $36.5 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $35.1 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $12.2 \%$ |
| 100 \& above | $10.5 \%$ |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  |
|  |  |

Route
Section/Contract
PM $\qquad$ \#

UPC No.

CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER

| TotalFederal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$ <br> $\$ 0$ to 0.1 | Construction Change Order Contingency Amount |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0.1 to 0.5 | $\$ 6,000$ |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | 25,000 |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
|  | 500,000 Maximum |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders $=0$ CONTINGENCIES

## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS

|  | $\times 0.015$ | $=$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Construction Cost for FSD Estimate |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| or use utilities detailed estimates as soon as available. |  |  |
| If there are no utility relocations on the project indicate "No Utilities" in the box above. |  |  |
| ROW COST |  |  |

## SUMMARY

Construction Estimate for FSD
Construction Engineering (CE)
Contingencies
Utilities: Relocations By Companies/Owners
Total Estimate

Right of Way

### 2.1.7 Classification Number 7 - SAFETY \& TRAFFIC CONTROL - ENGLISH Work Type - PAVEMENT

12 FOOT WIDE LANE (from subgrade up)

| Pav't. Type | Description of Pavement | Cost/Linear Foot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 10 inch R.C. Pavement | $=156$ |
| B | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 8 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=61$ |
| C | 3 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 4 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=46$ |
| D | 2 inch HMA Surf. Course \& 2 inch HMA Base <br> Course | $=22$ |
| E | Bridge Approach \& Transition Slabs | $=156$ |
|  | (Resurfacing Portion only F \& G) | $=8.25$ |
| F | 2 inch HMA Surface Course | $=12$ |
| G | 3 inch HMA Surface Course | $=3$ |
| H | Milling 2 inch |  |

Computation Table for Pavement Cost

| Type | Cost | X Length | X Pavement *W.F. | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

*Width Factors = Ratio of 12 foot wide lane to actual pavement width.
Example $=$ actual pavement width $=25$ foot $=25 / 12=2.08 \mathrm{~W} . \mathrm{F}$.

## Classification No. 7 -SAFETY \& TRAFFIC CONTROL - ENGLISH Work Type - INCIDENTAL ITEMS

| Item | x Unit Price | $x$ Quantity | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Beam Guide Rail | $16.75 /$ L.F. |  |  |
| Fence 6 foot High | $18.25 /$ L.F. |  |  |
| QuadGuard | $27,500 /$ Unit |  |  |
| Sign Bridge | 308,000 |  |  |
| Cantilever Sign Structure | 60,500 |  |  |
| Lighting Assembly (Includes wire, <br> junction box, etc.) * | $9,500 /$ Unit |  |  |
| Meter Cabinet (Lighting one per <br> cross road) | $11,000 /$ Unit |  |  |
| Complete Traffic Signal Installation <br> at Typical Intersection | 165,000 |  | $=$ |

* For estimating purposes space lights 18 feet apart.


## Work Type - EARTHWORK \& LANDSCAPE

|  | Unit | Quantity | $x$ Unit Price | $=$ Amount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Roadway Exc. Unclassified | C.Y. |  | 26.75 |  |
| Removal of Conc. Base \& Conc. <br> Surface Courses | S.Y. |  | 15.00 |  |
| Borrow Excavation, Zone 3 | C.Y. |  | 15.25 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $=$ |

Roadway Excavation Unclassified and Borrow Excavation Zone 3 should be calculated on a job-to-job basis depending on need. The prices include Topsoil and Seeding required.

## Classification No. 7-SAFETY \& TRAFFIC CONTROL - SUMMARY Page 1 of 3 - ENGLISH

| Route PM | Section/Contract \# UPC No. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Work Type |  | Totals from previous pages |
| Earthwork |  |  |
| Pavement |  | $\square$ |
| Culverts |  | $\square$ |
| Bridges |  | - |
| Drainage |  | I |
| Incidental Items |  |  |
| Landscape | , |  |
| Noise Abatement |  |  |
| General Items | $\square$ |  |
|  | - |  |
|  | $\checkmark$ |  |
|  | $\square$ |  |
|  | PROJECT SUBTOTAL | = |


| Other Items | Proj. Subtotal Range | Choice | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lighting, Traffic Stripes, Signs and Delineators |  | 3\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Maintenance of Traffic |  | 7\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Training | - 1 | 1\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Mobilization | Project Cost (Mil.) | \% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 1.0 to 5.0 | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 8\% of Proj. Subtotal |  |
| Progress Schedule | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 2.0 | 0 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 8,000 |  |
| Construction Layout | Project Cost (Mil.) | \$ |  |
|  | Less than 1.0 | 6,000 |  |
|  | 1.0 to 2.0 | 8,000 |  |
|  | 2.0 to 5.0 | 26,500 |  |
|  | 5.0 \& above | 31,000 |  |
|  |  | PROJECT TOTAL | $=$ |

continued on next page

Route
PM
CONTINGENCIES \& ESCALATION

## Section/Contract

\#
UPC No.


## CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING (CE)

| Project Cost (Mil.) | \% of Construction Cost |
| :--- | :--- |
| Less than 1.0 | $21.6 \%$ |
| 1.0 to 5.0 | $12.2 \%$ |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $12.2 \%$ |
| 10.0 above | $12.2 \%$ |
| CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING AMOUNT |  | CONTINGENCIES FOR CONSTRUCTION CHANGE ORDER


| Total <br> Federal Participating Items <br> in Millions of $\$$ <br> $\$$ to 0.1 | Construction Change Order Contingency Amount |
| :---: | :--- |
| 0.1 to 0.5 | $\$ 6,000$ |
| 0.5 to 5.0 | 25,000 |
| 5.0 to 10.0 | $25,000+4 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 500,000$ |
| 10.0 to 15.0 | $205,000+3 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 5,000,000$ |
| 15.0 and Above | $355,000+2 \%$ of amount in excess of $\$ 10,000,000$ |
|  | 500,000 Maximum |

For State Funded Projects, Contingencies for Change orders $=0$ CONTINGENCIES

## $=$ <br> ```=```

## UTILITIES RELOCATIONS BY COMPANIES/OWNERS

|  | $\times 0.10$ | $=$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Construction Cost for
Utility Relocation Cost for FSD Estimate FSD Estimate
or use utilities detailed estimates as soon as available.
If there are no utility relocations on the project indicate "No Utilities" in the box above.

## Classification No. 7 - SAFETY \& TRAFFIC CONTROL - SUMMARY Page 3 of 3 - ENGLISH

## Route <br> PM <br> ROW COST

## Section/Contract

 \# UPC No.$\qquad$

If there is no ROW cost on the project indicate "No ROW" the box


SUMMARY
Construction Estimate for FSD
Construction Engineering (CE)
Contingencies
Utilities: Relocations By Companies/Owners
Total Estimate
Right of Way

## Attachment 1

CONSTRUCTION COST ESTIMATE WORK SHEET
Utilize the Bid Price Report to complete
Route
Section/Contract
\#

|  |  | Reference Project Information |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Route \& Section |  |  | - |  |
|  |  | Municipality |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | County |  |  |  | - |
|  |  | Total Bid Price |  |  |  | V |
| Item No. | Item Description | Bid Date |  |  | $\checkmark$ |  |
|  |  | Work Class |  | - | , |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  | - |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  | , |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  | - |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price | L | $\square$ |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity | - |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity | , |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  | - | Quantity |  |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
| $\square$ |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Quantity |  |  |  |  |
| Unit Price for Estimating |  | Unit Price |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total Price |  |  |  |  |

## Attachment 2

## Federal Non-Participating Construction Cost Estimation Work Sheet - English

## Items of Work

Amount
Approach slabs with any of the following conditions:
(a) if one-way traffic loading is less than $50080-\mathrm{kN}$ equivalent single axle load applications per day;
(b) posted speed limit is less than 35 m.p.h.;
(c) the abutments are not supported on pile foundations.

Fishing piers (or bridges) and pedestrian walkways for recreational access.
Greater than a 2 to 1 ratio of mitigation for wetland sites. FHWA sometimes participates in greater than 2 to 1 replacement if the impact is significant.
Contact Project Manager for guidance.
Sometimes the use of liners for Wetland Mitigation Sites as they do not permit ground water recharge. Contact Project Manager for guidance.

Waterway openings and net fill requirements mandated by NJDEP when they differ from FHWA. requirements.

Structures less than 20 feet in span if BR/BH funds are being utilized for the project.

Sidewalks on bridges when there are no sidewalks on the approaches for pedestrians. Contact Project Manager for guidance.

Maintenance dredging if the dredged material is not used as a fill.
Maintenance operations such as cleaning existing pipes, drainage structures, ditches, repairing impact attenuators, mowing etc. FHWA sometimes participates in this work. Contact Project Manager for guidance.

Items of work paid for by other agencies or private developers.
Sometimes Memorial and/or Vanity Plaques on structures.
Type II Noise Barriers
BR/BH funds for approach work past the touchdown points for new / rehabilitated structures. $\qquad$
Proprietary items without proper justification. Contact Project Manager for guidance.

Additional items not listed above. (see next page)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


Revision History - A Summary of all changes to this Manual
For master copy of electronic file only
This manual incorporates and eliminates the following ADUs and APCs.

| A | March 22,1971 | APC | Quarterly Updates of Engineers Estimates |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | March 19,1971 | APC | Quarterly Updates of Engineers Estimates |
|  |  |  |  |



