

## Goldfish

#### Carassius auratus



### **Description:**

- large scales
- ♦ long dorsal fin (15 to 21 rays)
- 3 spines at front of dorsal and anal fins
- deep thick body
- terminal mouth
- ♦ lack barbels
- olive gray above and lighter below (in the wild)
- brassy sheen on back and sides

#### Size:

• up to 16 inches

#### Range:

• native to Asia; now well established in the U.S. and much of southern Canada

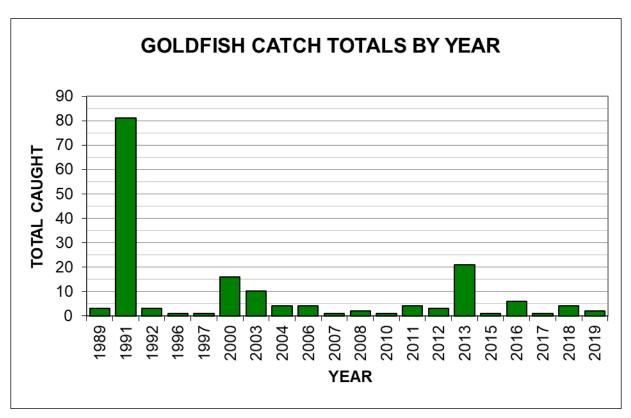
#### **Facts**:

- prefer shallow, muddy pools in slow moving bodies of fresh water
- in the wild, breeding occurs during the summer
- female can produce several thousand eggs every 8 to 10 days
- during spawning, females become rounder and males form small bumps on their heads, operculi and pectoral fins
- eggs are not protected and hatch in 4 to 5 days
- wild goldfish are omnivores



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\*goldfish were only caught during the years shown